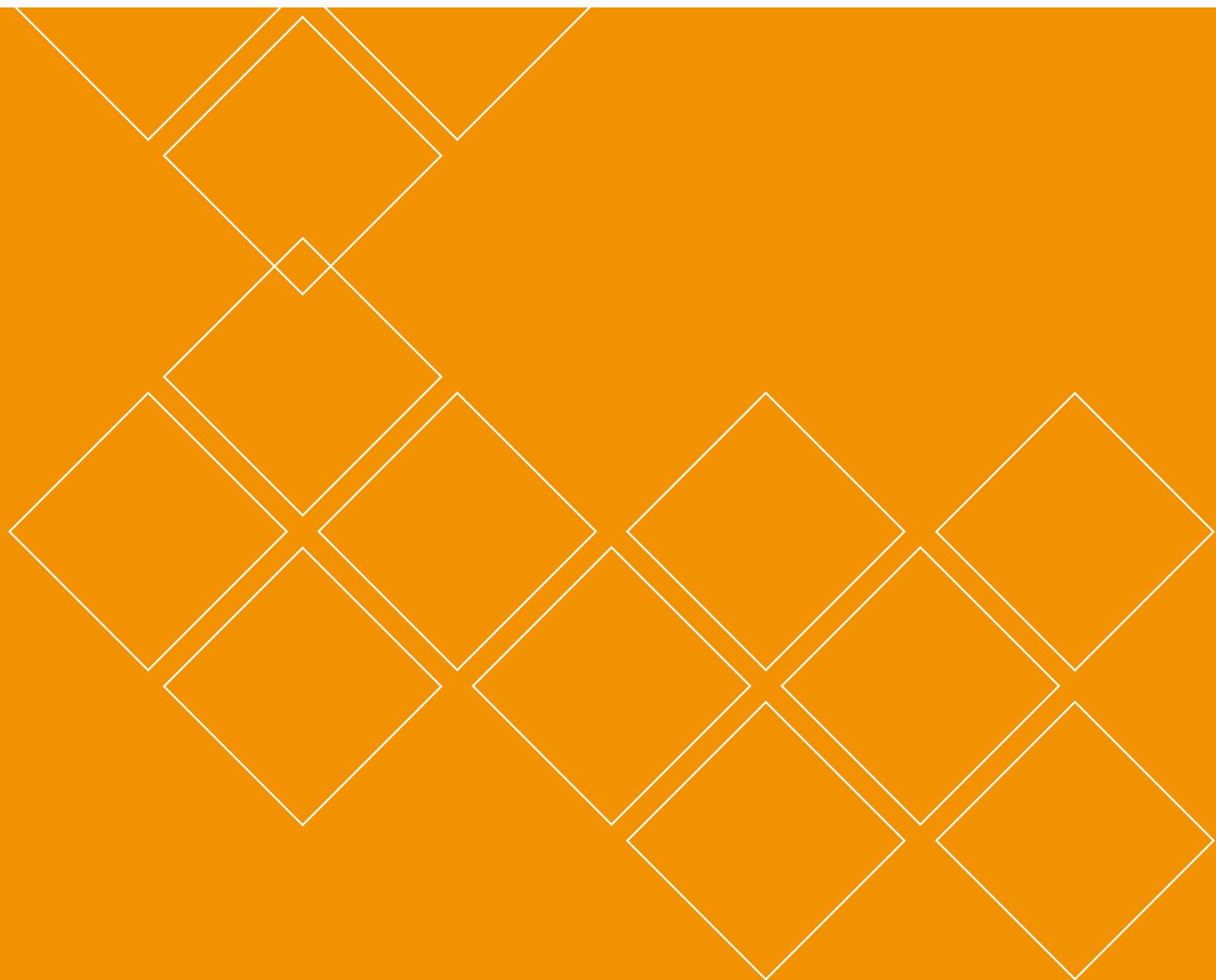




IPC-IG Activity Report 2018

15 years  **policy**
international
centre for inclusive growth



Designed by the IPC-IG Publications team:
Roberto Astorino, Flávia Amaral, Rosa Maria Banuth and Manoel Salles.

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The International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth (IPC-IG) is a joint project between the United Nations Development Programme and the Brazilian Government to promote policy dialogue and facilitate learning between countries of the South around social policies as well as inclusive development.

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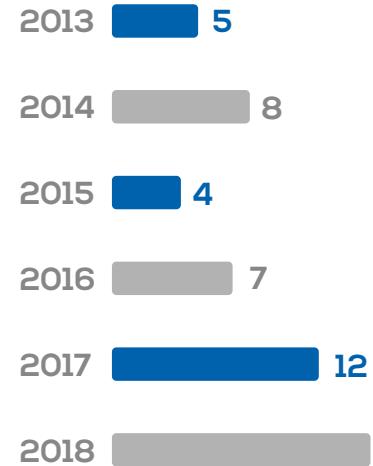
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IPC-IG facts and figures

Negotiated projects

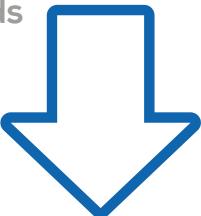


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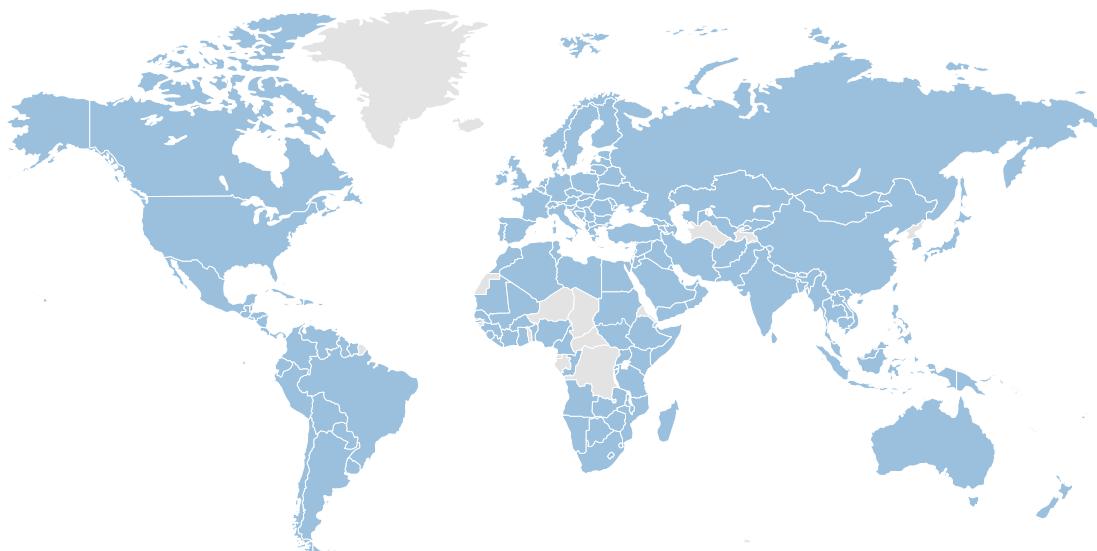
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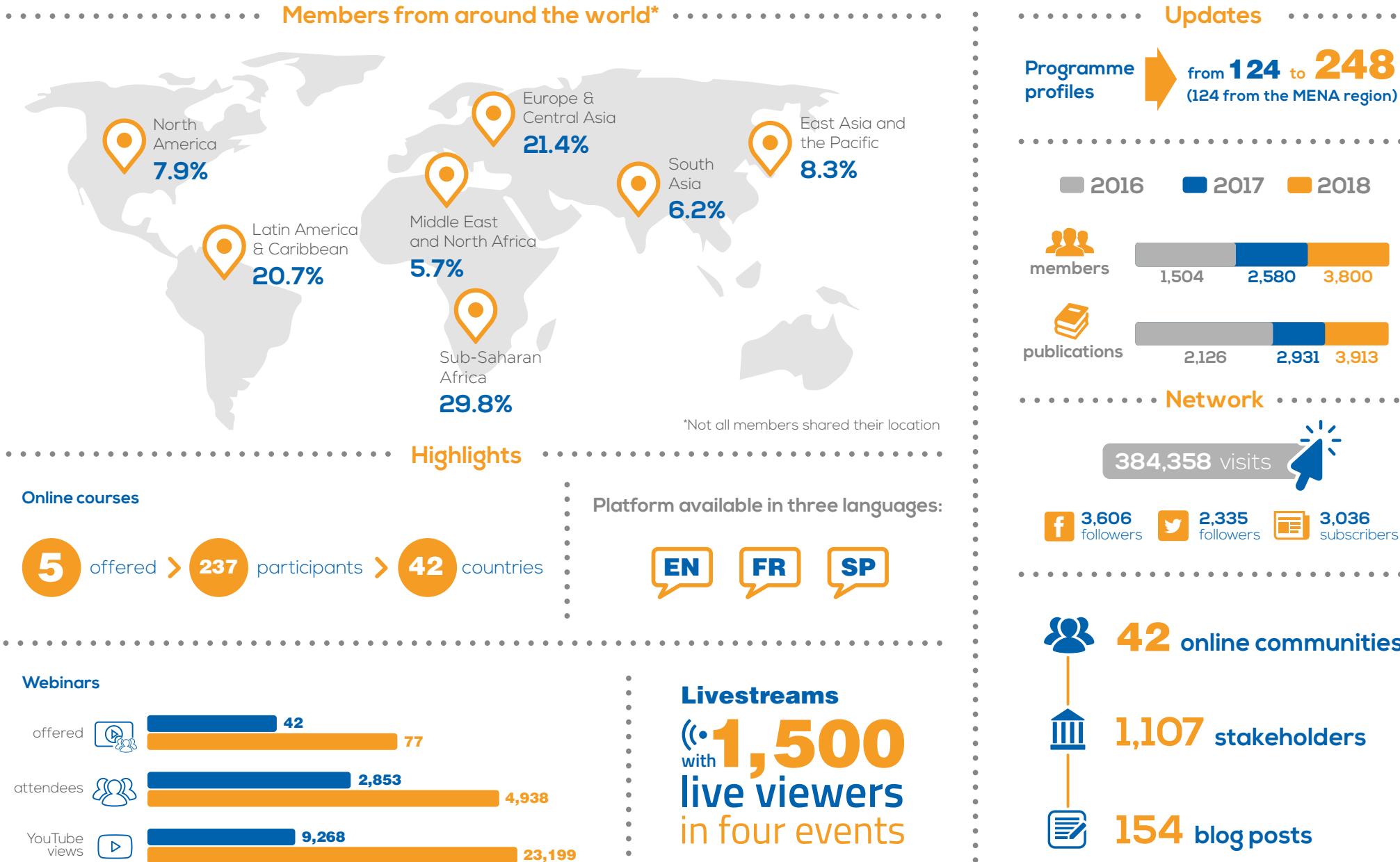


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Knowledge production

1. The effect of social protection benefits on growth and equality
2. Monitoring and evaluation of the WFP's social and behaviour change communication project in Mozambique's Manica province
3. Enhancing the child sensitivity of the monitoring and evaluation component of Egypt's *Takaful* and *Karama* cash transfer programmes
4. Support to social protection knowledge production and policy analysis in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region
5. Monitoring and evaluating the targets of Nike's project for 22 Olympic Villages in the City of Rio de Janeiro—baseline and midline
6. Impact evaluation of the World Food Programme's interventions to improve market access for vulnerable smallholder farmers in Mozambique
7. Evaluation of the coverage and benefit incidence of the WFP's food fortification interventions under the MDG1c Programme
8. Enhancing Opportunities for Vulnerable Youth: Hearing their Voices to Inform Policies
9. Studies and Proposal for Measures Towards the Achievement of SDG 6: Ensure Availability and Sustainable Management of Water and Sanitation for All
10. Capacity development programme to enhance the use of poverty analysis in policymaking
11. Studies on Brazil's challenges for 2018 and 2019
12. Impact evaluation for the Pró-Semiárido and Dom Helder Câmara—Phase II programmes
13. Support to the publication of an issue of the Policy in Focus magazine: "Women at work: addressing the gaps"
14. Support to the State Department of Social Protection in Kenya to review and update the 2012 National Social Protection Policy (NSPP) and to facilitate the dialogue between government and stakeholders
15. Climate Change Expenditures in Brazil
16. Studies on Official Development Assistance (ODA) resource flows earmarked for Brazil and the Brazilian government's concessional credit

Knowledge sharing

17. The Social Protection Knowledge Sharing Gateway
18. Synergies between sustainability, forest conservation and restoration, and agricultural development: a roadmap for the Brazilian rural economy of the 21st century

Capacity-strengthening

19. Adaptation of the Leadership & Transformation Curriculum on Building and Managing Social Protection Floors in Africa (Transform) into Online Courses
20. Project Title: Support to the Ministry of Social Assistance and Reintegration (MINARS) and other national institutions in Angola in the strengthening of assistance and social protection initiatives in the country
21. Development of a comprehensive curriculum outline and content for an e-learning course on poverty reduction and delivery of two capacity development workshops
22. Translation of TRANSFORM's 5-day Social Protection Curriculum into Portuguese
23. Second run of the TRANSFORM course and training of facilitators
24. Translation of TRANSFORM's 5-day Social Protection Curriculum into French



Introduction

The International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth (IPC-IG) is pleased to present its 2018 Activity Report, outlining its research projects, knowledge products, and outreach activities conducted in the past year. The IPC-IG is a leading global forum for South-South dialogue on development policies, and its work reflects its mission of promoting policy dialogue and facilitating learning between developing countries around social policies for inclusive growth.

By disseminating this Activity Report, the Centre seeks to account for its work and inform stakeholders, partners, donors, and society in general, by providing transparent and accurate information on all the projects and activities conducted over the past year.

Since its foundation in 2004, the IPC-IG has been providing services and tools to strengthen the institutional capacities of countries of the South to design, monitor and evaluate social policies. Guided by a partnership agreement between the Government of Brazil, represented by the Ministry of Planning, Development and Management and the Brazilian Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea), and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), the Centre, alongside its partners, policymakers and experts, develops solutions to strengthen both human and institutional capacities and resources.

The innovative approaches used by the IPC-IG are based on three pillars: knowledge production, knowledge-sharing and capacity-strengthening:

- **knowledge production:** carrying out research and studies, such as policy analysis and evaluations;
- **knowledge-sharing:** gathering knowledge and facilitating the exchange of innovative experiences and initiatives among countries of the South; and
- **capacity-strengthening:** providing and facilitating the collaborative construction of capacity-strengthening activities and flows of knowledge among countries of the South.

The IPC-IG also organises international events dedicated to central international development themes.

This report covers the period from 1 January to 31 December 2018. It comprises three main chapters, each presenting information regarding the projects and research activities undertaken and the knowledge products published during the year. The projects and activities are grouped around the Centre's three pillars: knowledge production (16 projects and 172 publications; knowledge-sharing (2 projects, 73 webinars, 40 Online Communities, 5 online courses, and the participation of IPC-IG staff in 43 international and national seminars); and capacity-strengthening (6 projects).

The information is presented as overview tables, displaying information about the partners, objectives, outcomes and the operational team summary of each project, accompanied by a snapshot of outputs and tangible results. Finally, the report introduces the Centre's staff in 2018.

Our most sincere thanks go to the unsung heroes of the Operations, Communications, IT, and Publications teams, whose names do not always appear in the tables below. Their contribution is essential to the success of any of the Centre's initiatives, and there can be no doubt as to how much value they add to the quality of our work. Their backstopping ability is what guarantees the high quality and delivery speed of outputs.

Projects and thematic areas

In 2018 the Centre expanded its portfolio by increasing its thematic fields of activity, especially at the intersection of social protection and environmental issues, mostly regarding climate change and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

During 2018 the Centre implemented 24 projects in the areas of social protection, South-South cooperation, monitoring and evaluation (M&E), food and nutrition security, public policy design, and capacity-strengthening in Angola, Brazil, Egypt, Kenya, Mozambique, and the 20 countries in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region.

Partners

The projects were developed in close collaboration with various partners, including:

- Brazilian government ministries in the socio-economic and environmental fields;
- the Brazilian National Water Agency (ANA);
- the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade of the Australian Government (DFAT);
- the Environmental Defense Fund (EDF);
- the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO);
- the French Development Agency (*Agence Française de Développement—AfD*);
- the Fundación Espacio Público;
- the German Corporation for International Cooperation (*Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit—GIZ GmbH*), on behalf of the German Federal Ministry of Economic Development and Cooperation (BMZ);
- the Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture (IICA);
- International Development Research Centre (IDRC);
- the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD);
- Nike, Inc.;
- the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD);
- the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF); and
- the World Food Programme (WFP).

UN Photo/Albert Gonzalez Farran <goo.gl/yLzQF5>



Knowledge production



The Centre's knowledge production activities comprise outputs from both research projects and publications. Together with partner institutions, practitioners, and governments, the IPC-IG answered the requests of various countries of the South and conducted 16 research projects to design, analyse and evaluate public policies. To consolidate the knowledge gathered during these activities, the 172 publications were released in different formats and multiple languages.

IPC-IG publications also serve to share both newly produced and previously existing knowledge with a global audience that includes policymakers, academia, practitioners, members of the media and civil society in general, and to improve the international debate in the arena of South-South cooperation. Below we present the projects undertaken in 2018.

Projects:

1. The effect of social protection benefits on growth and equality

Name	The effect of social protection benefits on growth and equality
Donor	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
Start date	June 2016
Closing date	August 2018
Partner	OECD
Main outcomes	Identify and quantify the role played by social protection benefits on inclusive growth
Main outputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Revision of the economic literature on individual behaviours and inclusive development 2. Revision of the international literature about the impacts of social benefits on individual behaviours potentially related to inclusive growth: labour supply; consumption; savings; education; innovation and willingness to assume risks; fertility; and migration 3. Definition of countries, databases and analytical models to empirically measure the relationship between social benefits and individual behaviours 4. Empirical analysis on the effects of social benefits on individual behaviours in three or four countries
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Luis Henrique Paiva</p> <p>Researchers: Sergei Soares, Rodrigo Orair, and Nicolo Bird</p>

The IPC-IG has investigated the role played by social protection benefits, such as pensions, employment, and social assistance benefits, on inclusive growth. To identify individual behaviours conducive to inclusive growth and to empirically test whether they are affected by social protection benefits, the IPC-IG and the OECD structured the project in four phases: (i) identification of potentially growth-conducive individual behaviours according to the main

economic theories of development; (ii) review of the international literature on the impacts of social benefits on individual behaviours that lead to inclusive growth; (iii) definition of countries, databases and analytical models to empirically measure the relationship between social benefits and individual behaviours; and (iv) empirical analysis of the relationship between social benefits and individual behaviours that lead to inclusive growth.

2. Monitoring and evaluation of the WFP's social and behaviour change communication project in Mozambique's Manica province

Name	Monitoring and evaluation of the WFP's social and behaviour change communication project in Mozambique's Manica province
Donors	Government of Mozambique and World Food Programme (WFP) Mozambique
Start date	September 2016
Closing date	September 2018
Partners	Government of Mozambique and WFP Mozambique
Main outcomes	Monitor and evaluate an innovative social and behaviour change communication project to improve the health and nutrition of children in Mozambique's Manica province
Main outputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Elaboration of a research methodology and evaluation plan 2. Elaboration of a logframe for the intervention 3. Regular monitoring reports 4. Coordination of baseline and endline household surveys 5. Compilation of a final evaluation report
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinators: Fábio Veras Soares and Mario Gyori</p> <p>Researchers: Diana Sawyer, Fábio Veras Soares, Jessica Baier, María Hernandez, Tatiana Martínez, Sofie Olsson, and Wesley Silva</p> <p>Interns: Ariane Gordan, Alexis Lefevre, Salomé Drouard, and Lara Aquino</p>

Given the IPC-IG's expertise in food and nutrition security and in the M&E of policy programmes, WFP Mozambique commissioned the Centre to conduct both the monitoring and impact evaluation of this project, which aims to improve child health and nutrition by increasing

awareness of good practices through direct communication and mass media. It sought to promote the adoption of good health and nutrition practices across four fields: malaria prevention; infant and young child feeding (IYCF); maternal care and nutrition; and hygiene and sanitation.

3. Enhancing the child sensitivity of the monitoring and evaluation component of Egypt's *Takaful* and *Karama* cash transfer programmes

Name	Enhancing the child sensitivity of the monitoring and evaluation component of Egypt's <i>Takaful</i> and <i>Karama</i> cash transfer programmes
Donor	UNICEF
Start date	December 2016
Closing date	June 2019
Partners	National governments and UNICEF
Main outcomes	Improve the child sensitivity of the M&E component of the Egyptian <i>Takaful</i> and <i>Karama</i> cash transfer programmes by assisting the Ministry of Social Solidarity to achieve the following: integrate child indicators within the programme's M&E framework; acquire the tools and capacities required to collect data on proposed child indicators; and provide advice on the implementation of conditionalities
Main outputs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Proposal of the integration of child-focused M&E indicators 2. Design of M&E methodology and tools required to monitor child indicators 3. Development of a reporting tool and support for its adoption 4. Training on child focused M&E and new tools
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Rafael Guerreiro Osorio</p> <p>Researchers: Anna Carolina Machado, Charlotte Bilo, Pedro Arruda, Raquel Tebaldi, Solange Gonçalves, and Mohammed AbdelHameed</p> <p>Interns: Juliane Becker Facco and Jamila Odeh-Moreira</p>

The United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the IPC-IG have partnered in a research project to review and improve the child sensitivity of the M&E systems of Egypt's flagship cash transfer programmes, *Takaful* and *Karama*. The Centre is assisting the country's Ministry of Social Solidarity in producing and integrating child-sensitive data on poverty and vulnerability

into the programmes' M&E frameworks. The IPC-IG is also developing and supporting the Ministry in institutionalising the methodology and the tools to collect data on the proposed child indicators, as well as in developing a framework for future impact evaluations of the project.

4. Support to social protection knowledge production and policy analysis in the MENA region

Name	Support to social protection knowledge production and policy analysis in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) region
Donor	UNICEF
Start date	February 2017
Closing date	June 2019
Partners	UNICEF MENARO and UNICEF Country Offices in MENA
Main outcomes	Support social protection knowledge generation and policy analysis in MENA (scope: All UNICEF MENA countries); and provide on-demand remote technical support to all 16 UNICEF Country Offices in the MENA region, and on-site technical support in selected cases
Main outputs	<p>1. A series of four knowledge products followed by four corresponding webinars on each of the following topics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overview of Non-contributory Social Protection Programmes in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region Through a Child and Equity Lens (including 20 Country One Pagers) • Children's Right to Social Protection in the Middle East and North Africa Region—an Analysis of Legal Frameworks from a Child Rights Perspective • Building Shock-Responsive National Social Protection Systems in the MENA Region • Fiscal space for child-sensitive social protection in the MENA region <p>2. Remote and on-site support for social protection provided to UNICEF country offices in MENA:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Djibouti (remote and on-site) • Iran (remote) • Lebanon (remote and on-site) • Morocco (remote and on-site) • Tunisia (remote and on-site) • Sudan (remote and on-site)



Main outputs	<p>3. Webinars organised:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Overview of Non-contributory Social Protection Programmes in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region Through a Child Lens (28 November 2017) • Changes in the provision of social protection in MENA since the Arab uprisings (11 June 2018) • Children's Right to Social Protection in the Middle East and North Africa – An analysis of legal frameworks from a child-rights perspective (2 October 2018) • Building Shock-Responsive National Social Protection Systems in the MENA Region (6 December 2018) <p>4. Special issue of the IPC-IG's flagship magazine, Policy in Focus: "Social Protection after the Arab Spring" (available in English, French and Arabic)</p> <p>5. Online Community on socialprotection.org: "Social Protection in the Middle East and North Africa Region"</p>
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinators: Fábio Veras Soares and Rafael Osorio</p> <p>Researchers: Amelie Courreau, Anna Carolina Machado, Carolina Bloch, Charlotte Bilo, Eunice Godevi, Imane Helmi, Joana Mostafa, Lea Smidt, Mohamed Ayman AbdelHameed, Pedro Arruda, Rafael Guerreiro Osorio, Raquel Tebaldi, and Sergei Soares</p> <p>Interns: Bárbara Branco, Jamila Odeh-Moreira, Juliana Bernardino, and Juliane Becker Facco</p>

Under this UN–UN agreement, the IPC-IG partnered with the UNICEF Middle East and North Africa Regional Office (MENARO) to produce knowledge materials in the field of social protection and provide policy analysis to all 20 countries in the

MENA region. The IPC-IG team has also been providing on-demand remote (and on-site for some selected cases) technical support to all UNICEF Country Offices in the region.

5. Monitoring and evaluation of Rio's Olympic Villages

Name	Monitoring and evaluation of Rio's Olympic Villages
Donor	Nike
Start date	August 2017
Closing date	March 2019
Partners	Rio de Janeiro's Municipal Subsecretariat of Sports and Leisure (SUBEL) and Nike
Main outcomes	Support the M&E of the targets of Nike's project for 22 Olympic Villages in the City of Rio de Janeiro—baseline and midline
Main outputs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Village projections 2. Development of monitoring indicators 3. Creation and development of village profiles 4. Database analysis
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Diana Sawyer</p> <p>Researchers: Mariana Hoffmann, Wesley Silva, and Solange Ledi Gonçalves</p> <p>Interns: Juliana Facco and Diego da Silva Rodrigues</p>

The IPC-IG is supporting the M&E of Nike's project targets for 22 Olympic Villages in the City of Rio de Janeiro. To this end, the Centre is conducting the M&E of the project's baseline and midline targets. The first phase of the project includes a partial database report, followed by a baseline report of the activities for the 2015-2016 reference year,

comprising an analysis of all 22 Olympic Villages. The second phase comprises a midline monitoring report for the 2016/2018 reference years for 19 Olympic Villages. The baseline and midline reports will include indicators measuring the progressive achievement of the targets.

6. Impact evaluation of the World Food Programme's interventions to improve market access for vulnerable smallholder farmers in Mozambique

Name	Impact evaluation of the World Food Programme's interventions to improve market access for vulnerable smallholder farmers in Mozambique
Donor	World Food Programme (WFP) Mozambique
Start date	September 2017
Closing date	November 2018
Partner	WFP Mozambique
Main outcomes	To evaluate the impact of the WFP's support to 14 smallholder farmer organisations with the aim of improving their members' market access and nutritional outcomes
Main outputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Quantitative impact evaluation of labour-saving technologies and targeted training programmes in institutional development and post-harvest management for the members of 14 farmer organisations 2. Qualitative evaluation on the Information System for Agricultural Markets (<i>Sistema de Informação de Mercados Agrícolas—SIMA</i>) and the WFP's support to its scale-up to new districts 3. Qualitative assessment regarding the effectiveness of training programmes provided to SIMA staff (INFOCOM) and to government personnel; regarding how SIMA and INFOCOM communications and management have changed in response to the intervention; and regarding how smallholder farmers are accessing and using SIMA and INFOCOM information
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinators: Diana Sawyer and Mario Gyori</p> <p>Researchers: Alexander Cambraia, Wesley Silva, Sofie Olsson, Elisio Mazine, Vinícius Nogueira, Tatiana Martínez, and Jessica Baier</p>

In partnership with the WFP in Mozambique, under the scope of the WFP's Millennium Development Goal 1 (MDG1) Initiative, the IPC-IG has evaluated the impact of the WFP's

support and interventions to promote 14 smallholder farmers' organisations and improve their access to markets in the country.

7. Evaluation of the coverage and benefit incidence of the WFP's food fortification interventions under the MDG1c Programme

Name	Evaluation of the coverage and benefit incidence of the WFP's food fortification interventions under the MDG1c Programme
Donor	World Food Programme (WFP) Mozambique
Start date	September 2017
Closing date	November 2018
Partner	WFP Mozambique
Main outcome	To review the coverage and benefit incidence of food fortification of staple foods in Mozambique, within the WFP's MDG1c initiative
Main outputs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Quantitative assessment of the coverage and benefit incidence of food fortification in Mozambique, to evaluate which socioeconomic groups benefit from the fortification of wheat flour, maize flour, vegetable oil and sugar, and which do not 2. Elaboration of an evaluation plan and sampling strategy 3. Selection and hiring of a data collection company 4. Supervision of a quantitative household survey, including the collection and analysis of food samples 5. Data cleaning, data analysis and data transcriptions
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinators: Diana Sawyer and Mario Gyori</p> <p>Researchers: Alexander Cambraia, Wesley Silva, Sofie Olsson, Elisio Mazine, Vinícius Nogueira, Jean Paiva, Tatiana Martínez, and Jessica Baier</p>

This research project is also related to the WFP's MDG1c Initiative. The IPC-IG is working with the WFP in Mozambique to evaluate the coverage and benefit incidence of the WFP's interventions to accelerate food fortification of staple foods in the country. The IPC-IG team

has conducted a quantitative assessment of the coverage to evaluate which socio-economic groups benefit from the fortification of wheat flour, maize flour, vegetable oil and sugar, and which do not.

8. Enhancing Opportunities for Vulnerable Youth: Hearing their Voices to Inform Policies

Name	Enhancing Opportunities for Vulnerable Youth: Hearing their Voices to Inform Policies
Donor	<i>Fundación Espacio Público</i>
Start date	October 2017
Closing date	December 2018
Partner	Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea)
Main outcomes	Produce a study to influence policymaking towards facilitating youth participation in the labour and educational systems, based on original research, producing recommendations for Brazil
Main outputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Quantitative research on youth 2. Qualitative research on youth 3. Analysis of project results and policy recommendations 4. Dissemination of results and incidence
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Enid Rocha A. Silva, with support from Diana Sawyer</p> <p>Researchers: Claudia Silva and Joana Costa</p>

In this joint research project with Chile's *Fundación Espacio Público*, the IPC-IG teamed up with Ipea to produce a study based on original research, aiming to influence policymaking

towards facilitating youth participation in labour and educational systems, and to produce recommendations for Brazil. The study was launched during a seminar held in December in Brasília.

9. Studies and Proposal for Measures Towards the Achievement of SDG 6: Ensure Availability and Sustainable Management of Water and Sanitation for All

Name	Studies and Proposal for Measures Towards the Achievement of SDG 6: Ensure Availability and Sustainable Management of Water and Sanitation for All
Donor	United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Brazil
Start date	October 2017
Closing date	April 2019
Partners	<i>Agência Nacional de Águas</i> (ANA—Brazilian National Water Agency), Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea), and UNDP Brazil
Main outcomes	Study and propose a strategy for monitoring and managing programmes and public policies that contribute to the achievement of SDG 6 (water supply, depletion and final disposal components) to provide information and assist the ANA in the implementation and monitoring of SDG 6 in Brazil
Main outputs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Mapping of essential elements that contribute towards or hinder the implementation and monitoring of SDG 6 2. Elaboration of a guiding proposal for the implementation of SDG 6 3. Elaboration of a guiding proposal for the monitoring of SDG 6
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Gesmar dos Santos (Ipea), with support from Diana Sawyer</p> <p>Researchers: Ana Lizete Farias, Daniela Nogueira Soares, Diego Franca Freitas, Eveline Maria Vasquez Arroyo, Julio Issao Kuwajima, Luiz Augusto Bronzatto, Maíra Simões Cucio, and Valéria Maria Rodrigues Fechine</p> <p>IPC-IG Support team: Denise Marinho dos Santos, Lucas Guimarães, Lídia Alves and the Operations Department</p> <p>Interns: Isabelle Araújo, Karina Berardo, and Lia Kesselring</p>

In this research project, the IPC-IG and Ipea joined forces and pooled their expertise and research teams to support the Brazilian National Water Agency (ANA) and UNDP Brazil in the implementation and monitoring of Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) 6: "Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all" in Brazil. Under Ipea's coordination,

the project aimed at producing studies and proposals and developing a strategy for implementing and monitoring programmes and public policies. Three Seminars were organised (in February, September and December 2018) to engage stakeholders in the debate around SDG 6 in Brazil and present the findings of the study.

10. Capacity development programme to enhance the use of poverty analysis in policymaking

Name	Capacity development programme to enhance the use of poverty analysis in policymaking
Donor	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
Start date	October 2017
Closing date	December 2018
Partners	FAO Headquarters, FAO Morocco, and FAO Panama
Main outcomes	To enhance the use of poverty analysis by FAO and its partners (including governments, civil society, private sector, and other agencies), with the aim of supporting Morocco and Panama's policies in achieving SDGs 1 and 2
Main outputs	<p>1. Delivery of a detailed proposal for the capacity development programme (CDP), which will include a content overview based on: (i) FAO's theory of change for rural poverty reduction; (ii) documented global best practices in the areas of poverty reduction, food and nutrition security, and social protection; (iii) available sectoral training and teaching materials, including statistics for poverty and food security measurement; and (iv) the IPC-IG's expertise on rural poverty, institutional demand, food and nutrition security, social protection, and M&E of social programmes. In addition, the proposal will detail the intended approach to implement the CDP in Morocco and Panama, based on a combination of e-learning initiatives using the Virtual Campus of the socialprotection.org platform and face-to-face courses.</p> <p>2. Development of capacity development materials, including training modules/sessions, group and individual exercises, planning sheets, and description and implementation guidelines for different activities using country-level experience and priorities to define the content (in partnership with local institutions or consultants from Panama and Morocco)</p> <p>3. Implementation of the CDP in Morocco and Panama, for 20-25 participants</p> <p>4. Delivery of an assessment report describing the main lessons of CDP-related experiences in the two countries and suggestions for future implementation</p>
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Fábio Veras Soares</p> <p>Researchers: Maria Hernandez Lagaña, Carolina Bloch, and Isabela Machado</p> <p>socialprotection.org: Mariana Balboni, Arthur Andrade, and Patricia Velloso</p>

This main goal of this project is to enhance the use of poverty analysis by FAO's regional and country offices and their partners, to contribute towards the achievement of SDGs 1

"End poverty in all its forms everywhere" and 2 "End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture".

11. Studies on Brazil's challenges for 2018 and 2019

Name	Studies on Brazil's challenges for 2018 and 2019
Donor	UNDP
Startg date	January 2018
Closing date	June 2019
Partners	Brazilian Cooperation Agency (<i>Agência Brasileira de Cooperação</i> —ABC), Secretariat for Strategic Affairs of the Presidency of the Republic of Brazil (SAE-PR), Ipea, and UNDP Brazil
Main outcomes	To produce studies, methodologies, and software on the following topics: (i) the reform of state and municipal social security systems; (ii) the distributive impact of pension reforms; (iii) the long-term impact of pension reforms on economic growth; (iv) the chaotic judicialisation of public policies; (v) the social impact of the opening of the economy; and (vi) Brazilian cooperation as a form of 'soft power' that allows to rescale the country's external relations
Main outputs	<p>1. Population projections for Brazilian municipalities</p> <p>2. Entry and exit probabilities of the municipal public service</p> <p>3. Probability of pension generation</p> <p>4. Structured projections of the evolution of municipal social security regimes (RPPS)</p> <p>5. Database integrating the National Household Sample Survey (PNAD) with administrative records</p> <p>6. Monte Carlo Methodology</p> <p>7. Estimation of the tax incidence of social security contributions</p> <p>8. CGE model of long-term social security simulation</p> <p>9. Workshop to discuss the various methodologies</p> <p>10. Distributive impacts of economic openness (regression)</p> <p>11. Construction of a state/micro-regional input-output matrix</p> <p>12. Distributive impacts of economic openness (CGE model)</p> <p>13. Common data collection model and API</p> <p>14. Mechanisms for the correlation and extraction of data</p> <p>15. Dictionary of practices</p> <p>16. Workshop on international development cooperation</p> <p>17. Survey of accountability processes for federal civil servants</p> <p>18. Typology of processes</p>
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinators: Sergei Soares and Diana Sawyer</p> <p>Ipea researchers: Pedro Sousa, Marco Antonio, and Fabiano Pompemayer</p> <p>UNDP Brazil focal point: Maristela Baioni</p> <p>ABC focal point: Márcio Correa</p> <p>SAE-PR focal point: Luis Fernando de Lara Resende</p>

In this project, the IPC-IG and partners will produce studies, methodologies, and software on the following topics: (i) the reform of state and municipal social security systems; (ii) the distributive impact of pension reforms; (iii) the long-term impact of pension reforms

on economic growth; (iv) the chaotic judicialisation of public policies; (v) the social impact of the opening of the economy; and (vi) Brazilian cooperation as a form of 'soft power' that allows for a re-scaling of the country's external relations.

12. Impact evaluation for the *Pró-Semiárido* and Dom Helder Câmara—Phase II programmes

Name	Impact evaluation for the <i>Pró-Semiárido</i> and Dom Helder Câmara—Phase II programmes
Donor	Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture (IICA)
Start date	March 2018
Closing date	March 2019
Partners	International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) and Semear International
Main outcomes	Construction and analysis of the baseline impact evaluation for IFAD's <i>Pró-Semiárido</i> project in the Brazilian state of Bahia, as well as for the Dom Helder Câmara Phase II programme—also supported by IFAD—comprising the states of Alagoas, Ceará, Paraíba, Pernambuco, Piauí, Rio Grande do Norte, Sergipe, Bahia, Minas Gerais, Espírito Santo and Maranhão, and development of the sampling design proposal for the baseline studies for new projects in Maranhão, Ceará and Piauí
Main outputs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Report containing the definition and review of the sampling design proposal for studying the baseline impact evaluation of IFAD's <i>Pró-Semiárido</i> project in the state of Bahia, as well as for the Dom Helder Câmara Phase II Project, also supported by IFAD, comprising the states of Alagoas, Ceará, Paraíba, Pernambuco, Piauí, Rio Grande do Norte, Sergipe, Bahia, Minas Gerais, Espírito Santo and Maranhão 2. Report containing the results of the consistency analysis of the databases and the analytical framework (describing the structure of indicators, analytical plan, and methodological resources) underpinning a descriptive and inferential analysis of <i>Pró-Semiárido</i> and the Dom Helder Câmara Phase II projects 3. Report containing the sampling design proposal for studying the baseline impact evaluation of IFAD's projects in the states of Maranhão, Ceará and Piauí 4. Report containing descriptive and inferential analyses, including an executive summary and PowerPoint presentations, regarding the <i>Pró-Semiárido</i> and the Dom Helder Câmara Phase II projects
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Diana Sawyer</p> <p>Researchers: Alexander Cambraia and Wesley Silva</p>

This research project aims at building and analysing the baseline for impact evaluation for IFAD's project in the Brazilian state of Bahia—the *Pró-Semiárido* Project—as well as for the Dom Helder Câmara Phase II Project, which comprises the states of Alagoas, Bahia, Ceará,

Espírito Santo, Maranhão, Minas Gerais, Paraíba, Pernambuco, Piauí, Rio Grande do Norte, and Sergipe. The IPC-IG will also develop a sampling design proposal for the baseline studies of the new projects in Ceará, Maranhão and Piauí.

13. Support to the publication of an issue of the Policy in Focus magazine: "Women at work: addressing the gaps"

Name	Support to the publication of an issue of the Policy in Focus magazine: "Women at work: addressing the gaps"
Donor	<i>Fundación Espacio Público</i>
Start date	March 2018
Closing date	August 2018
Partner	International Development Research Centre (IDRC)
Main outcomes	A new issue of the Policy in Focus magazine, co-edited by the International Development Research Centre (IDRC) and the IPC-IG, dealing with women's participation in the labour market and especially focusing on the Latin American region. An investigation of recent trends, the determinants and constraints of female labour force participation, as well as different policies implemented to address these concerns, are presented in this issue's articles
Main outputs	Copyediting, translation, printing, and dissemination of the issue
Team in 2018	Coordinator: Rafael Guerreiro Osorio Specialist guest editors: Raquel Tebaldi (IPC-IG) and Carolina Robino (IDRC) IPC-IG Publications team: Roberto Astorino, Flávia Amaral, Manoel Salles, and Rosa Arendt

The issue of the Policy in Focus magazine titled "Women at work: addressing the gaps", co-edited by the International Development Research Centre (IDRC) and the IPC-IG, addresses women's participation in the labour market, especially focusing on the Latin American region. This special issue was launched in March 2018, to celebrate International Women's

Day. A Spanish translation was also released. Titled *Las mujeres en el trabajo: abordar las desigualdades*, it was launched during the forum "Work and Economic Empowerment of Women: How do we Advance?", organised by *Espacio Público* and IDRC, in the capital of Chile, Santiago, on 4 October.

14. Support to the State Department of Social Protection in Kenya to review and update the 2012 National Social Protection Policy (NSPP) and to facilitate the dialogue between government and stakeholders

Name	Support to the State Department of Social Protection in Kenya to review and update the 2012 National Social Protection Policy (NSPP) and to facilitate the dialogue between government and stakeholders
Donor	UNICEF Kenya and Government of Kenya
Start date	March 2018
Closing date	July 2019
Partners	UNICEF Kenya and Government of Kenya (Social Protection Secretariat)
Main outcomes	To support the Government of Kenya in reviewing and updating the National Social Protection Policy (NSPP) to the current standard of social protection in the country. The review will take into account what has occurred in the area over the past 5 years (2012-2017). The NSPP is crucial for ensuring coherence between Kenya's main social protection interventions, government institutions, stakeholders, and main actors participating in the system
Main outputs	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Mapping the context of the NSPP and identifying potential issues2. Assessment of identified issues and recommendation of new policies3. Updating the NSPP and validation of the assessment and recommendations
Team in 2018	Coordinator: Fábio Veras Soares Researchers: Judy Mwangi (consultant), Pedro Arruda, and Alexander Cambraia

In partnership with UNICEF Kenya, the IPC-IG is supporting the Government of Kenya in reviewing and updating the country's National Social Protection Policy (NSPP). Activities related

to this project include the review of documents, consultations with local stakeholders and government officials, and the drafting and validation of the new policy.

15. Climate Change Expenditures in Brazil

Name	Climate Change Expenditures in Brazil
Donor	<i>Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) GmbH</i> , on behalf of the German Federal Ministry of Economic Development and Cooperation (BMZ)
Start date	September 2018
Closing date	August 2019
Partners	Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea) and Brazil's Ministry of the Environment (MMA)
Main outcomes	Support the Brazilian government's endeavours related to the identification, classification and transparency of national public financing on climate change
Main outputs	<p>Identify, classify and systematise public expenditures of the federal government in climate change endeavours, composing comprehensive annual historical series</p> <p>Disseminate information on climate change financing to increase transparency and social participation as a mechanism to enhance the efficiency and quality of these investments</p> <p>Institutionalise a systematic process of data collection and analysis of Brazilian expenditures in and for climate change</p>
Team in 2018	Coordinators: Diana Sawyer and Alexandre Ywata (Ipea)

Given the ongoing and rising demand for a broad variety of government-provided goods and services, the use of resources must be transparent and subject to public debate. Therefore, information on public expenditures can support assessments regarding the efficiency and effectiveness in the allocation and use of resources, vis-à-vis attained results.

These assessments provide important inputs for the evaluation and planning of public policies. Therefore, under the scope of this project, the IPC-IG will provide support to the Brazilian government's activities related to the identification, classification, and transparent dissemination of national public financing on climate change.

16. Studies on Official Development Assistance (ODA) resource flows earmarked for Brazil and on the Brazilian government's concessional credit

Name	Studies on Official Development Assistance (ODA) resource flows earmarked for Brazil and on the Brazilian government's concessional credit
Donor	French Development Agency (<i>Agence Française de Développement</i> —AFD)
Start date	October 2018
Closing Date	December 2018
Partners	Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea)
Main outcomes	<p>Component 1: Develop a study to identify, classify, and qualify the flows of Official Development Assistance (ODA) resources earmarked for Brazil, focusing on sustainable development projects</p> <p>Component 2: Analyse the Brazilian concessional credit in light of international commitments (PABA, AAAA, and SDGs)</p>
Main outputs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Identify, classify and disseminate the flows of ODA resources destined for Brazil, focusing on sustainable development projects based on adjustments of national and international methodologies 2. Follow the methodological development of Total Official Support for Sustainable Development (TOSSD), focusing on its eventual application in Brazil 3. Analyse the Brazilian government's concessional credit programme for economic infrastructure development projects in foreign countries between 1998 and 2017 4. Systematise data on Brazilian National Development Bank (<i>Banco Nacional de Desenvolvimento Econômico e Social</i>—BNDES) loans to foreign countries; 5. Develop a methodology to calculate concessional credit granted by the Brazilian government (BNDES) 6. Calculate the amount of concessional credit of the Brazilian government (BNDES) 7. Compare concessional credit methodologies adopted by other national, regional, and international banks
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: José Eduardo Malta de Sá Brandão</p> <p>Ipea Research team: Ivan Oliveira, José Eduardo M. S. Brandão, João Brígido Bezerra Lima, João Antônio dos Santos Lima, Jhonatan do Rosario Ferreira, José Alejandro S. Barrios Diaz, and Ana Luiza Jardim C. Rochael Garcia</p> <p>IPC-IG Support team: Denise Marinho dos Santos and Lídia Alves</p> <p>Intern: Lia Kesselring</p>

There is a need and an opportunity to improve the instruments available to the Brazilian government for public policy analysis—mainly its analytical aspects—in the fields of cooperation for international development and the aid received by the country regarding the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development. This project aims to conduct a study to

identify, classify, and qualify the flows of ODA resources earmarked for Brazil, focusing on sustainable development projects. It will also analyse the Brazilian concessional credit in light of international commitments. A seminar was organised in December 2018 to present preliminary results of the studies.

Publications

The IPC-IG believes that the free exchange of knowledge inspires people to produce further research and contributes to a more inclusive future. In line with this philosophy, part of the Centre's mission is to deliver its evidence-based policy research on issues related to development through different publication formats, from the popular One Pagers to the more technical Working Papers. All new publications are made freely available online through the Centre's website every month. The publications are originally released in English, but translated versions are also produced in Arabic, Bahasa (Indonesia), Chinese, French, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, Turkish and Swedish.

In 2018 the Centre made available a total of 172 publications, including 3 new issues of Policy in Focus and 3 translated issues, 136 One Pagers, 16 Working Papers, 9 Research Reports, 2 Policy Research Briefs, 2 Reports, and 1 joint publication. It also produced 111 translations (43 in Portuguese, 30 in Arabic, 30 in French, and 8 in Spanish).

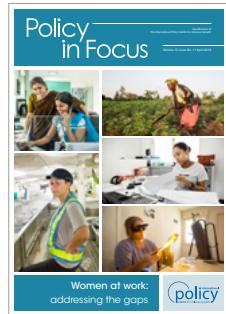
The outreach capacity of our publications is impressive: since the IPC-IG was founded in 2004, the number of downloads has reached more than 7.5 million across over 179 countries.

	English	Portuguese	Spanish	French	Arabic	Other languages (Bahasa, Chinese, Italian, Swedish and Turkish)	Total
2011	22	20	–	–	6	13	61
2012	92	14	30	–	8	5	149
2013	85	41	4	3	4	3	140
2014	51	14	30	26	22	4	147
2015	58	35	31	23	13	7	167
2016	70	48	1	20	5	1	145
2017	56	35	22	29	1	1	144
2018	61	43	8	30	30	--	172
Since 2004	771	376	247	194	91	30	1,732

Top 10 downloads of 2018

- 1 Poverty in Focus No. 9 – What is Poverty?
Downloads: **65,162**
- 2 Policy in Focus No. 40 – Social protection after the Arab Spring
Downloads: **11,143**
- 3 Research Report No. 24 – Overview of non-contributory social protection programmes in the MENA region through a child and equity lens
Downloads: **8,551**
- 4 Policy in Focus No. 41 – Women at work: addressing the gaps
Downloads: **7,733**
- 5 Policy in Focus No. 39 – Debating Graduation
Downloads: **4,451**
- 6 Joint Publication No. 9 – Mudanças no Código Florestal Brasileiro: desafios para a implementação da nova lei
Downloads: **4,399**
- 7 Working Paper No. 2 - Economic growth and poverty reduction: initial conditions matter
Downloads: **4,326**
- 8 Policy in Focus No. 37 - A new urban paradigm: pathways to sustainable development
Downloads: **4,111**
- 9 Policy in Focus No. 43 - Social Protection meeting children's rights and needs
Downloads: **4,101**
- 10 Policy in Focus No. 38 - Social protection towards gender equality
Downloads: **3,937**

Policy in Focus issues published in 2018



Volume 15, Issue No. 1

"Women at work: addressing the gaps"

Produced in partnership with the Canadian International Development Research Centre (IDRC), this special edition is presented by specialist guest editors Carolina Robino (IDRC) and Raquel Tebaldi (IPC-IG) and features 15 compelling articles by world-renowned policy specialists and practitioners. This publication addresses a crucial aspect of women's economic empowerment: labour market participation. Not all kinds of work entail positive outcomes for women, as they face challenges in pursuing well-paid, productive jobs that enable them to accumulate assets. Women's time use will remain constrained if deeply rooted social norms, such as regarding housework and child-care responsibilities, are not shared by other household members. Its launch celebrated International Women's Day in 2018.

Volume 15, Issue No. 2

"Minimum wage: global challenges and perspectives"

This issue presents different global takes on the implementation of minimum wage policies and their effects on poverty reduction, inequality and inclusive growth worldwide, as well as potential negative effects and current trends in policy design. This special edition features specialist guest editor Sergei Soares and features nine inspiring articles by leading experts and scholars on minimum wage contexts in Latin America, Europe, Asia and sub-Saharan Africa, as well as on more specific country contexts such as in the United States, China, India and France.



Volume 15, Issue No. 3

"Social Protection: meeting children's rights and needs"

This issue of Policy in Focus presents a collection of 15 articles from leading scholars, researchers and policy practitioners, shedding light on the key challenges of promoting social protection programmes for children. These contributions feature a diverse selection of case studies from Asia, Latin America, the Middle East, and sub-Saharan Africa.



Knowledge-sharing

The IPC-IG's knowledge-sharing activities in 2018 included two projects and outputs from its communications and outreach endeavours. The Centre promotes debate and disseminates knowledge through a diverse range of channels, such as communities of practice, social media channels, webinars, and multiple communication and information outreach activities. This work includes managing its websites in English and in Portuguese, writing news articles, preparing monthly newsletters in English, Portuguese, and French, elaborating press releases, establishing media relations, producing translations of knowledge material, editing videos, and organising policy-related and academic events, such as seminars and workshops.

A global audience of experts, policymakers, practitioners and civil society at large, as well as partner organisations and UN agencies, has been connected through such knowledge-sharing activities. These activities, in addition to the social media presence on Twitter, Facebook, LinkedIn, YouTube and Flickr, have played an increasing role in supporting the dissemination of the Centre's work.

Social media

The IPC-IG strives to maintain an open channel with its audience through a strong social media presence. The rationale behind the Centre's communications strategy is to account for the IPC-IG's work while providing information and helping raise awareness about important global development challenges.

- **Twitter:**
33,368 followers
- **Facebook:**
13,000 likes
- **LinkedIn:**
1,593 followers
- **YouTube:**
1,878 subscribers
- **Newsletters:**
11 monthly issues of the Inclusive Growth Bulletin published in English in 2018;
6 editions of the bimonthly newsletters in French and in Portuguese.



Knowledge-sharing projects:

1. The Social Protection Knowledge Sharing Gateway

Name	The Social Protection Knowledge Sharing Gateway
Donors	The Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade of the Government of Australia (DFAT) and the <i>Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ)</i> GmbH, on behalf of the German Federal Ministry of Economic Development and Cooperation (BMZ)
Start date	March 2014
Closing date	March 2021
Partner	Social Protection Inter-Agency Cooperation Board (SPIAC-B)
Main outcomes	Facilitate knowledge-sharing, capacity-building, and collaboration on social protection policies among governments, research centres, international organisations, non-governmental organisations and other interested parties
Main outputs	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Healthy growth of the platform guaranteed through project and knowledge management2. Knowledge-sharing and production on social protection, prioritising the facilitation of South–South learning3. Technology and web development maintained to high standards
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Mariana Balboni</p> <p>Team: Ana Carolina Romano, Arthur Andrade, Ashleigh Slingsby, Débora Zampier, Isabelle Araújo, Karine Farina, Marina Carvalho, Patrícia Velloso Cavallari, Pedro Magalhães, Stefan Trifunovic, and Yannick Roulé</p> <p>Interns: Alice Assis de Figueiredo Roza, Ana Carolina de Paula Romano, Bárbara Macedo dos Santos, Bárbara Ohrana Rocha Mariano, Gabriel Roberto Dauer, Isabelle Araújo, Juliana Bernardino, Luiza da Silva Nakamura, Nurth Inés Palomo Suárez, and Tiago Gabriel Tasca</p>

The mission of the socialprotection.org online platform, hosted and developed by the IPC-IG, is to provide social protection practitioners, policymakers, and researchers with the most comprehensive and up-to-date content on the topic, to strengthen capacities and foster South–South cooperation, and to encourage networking and engagement. As a collaborative

and member-based platform, it hosts content from individuals, bilateral and multilateral cooperation agencies, non-governmental organisations (NGOs), research centres, government bodies, and academia, allowing for the free exchange of information among users. In 2018, the platform celebrated its third anniversary.

2. Synergies between sustainability, forest conservation and restoration, and agricultural development: a roadmap for the Brazilian rural economy of the 21st century

Name	Synergies between sustainability, forest conservation and restoration, and agricultural development: a roadmap for the Brazilian rural economy of the 21 st century
Donor	Environmental Defense Fund (EDF)
Start date	October 2018
Closing date	February 2019
Partner	Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea)
Main outcomes	Organise a two-day workshop in Brazil during the first quarter of 2019, bringing together key Brazilian and international technical experts, as well as key Brazilian government and civil society stakeholders
Main outputs	The workshop will cover the synergies between sustainable agriculture—including landscape-scale forest conservation—and reforestation/restoration of degraded lands
Team in 2018	Coordinators: Diana Sawyer and Alexandre Ywata (Ipea)

The IPC-IG and the EDF, in collaboration with Ipea and other partners, will jointly organise a two-day international workshop addressing the potential synergies between sustainable agriculture, landscape-scale forest conservation, reforestation and restoration of degraded lands and sustainable agriculture. This project will also inform preparatory discussion

and summary policy briefs on these synergies and economic opportunities related to agricultural sustainability, forest conservation and restoration, and rural economic development, as well as the requirements to seize these opportunities. The workshop will be held in 2019.

Knowledge-sharing activities

The organisation of study visits, policy sessions, seminars, missions and technical meetings, as well as the participation in national and international events are essential to the IPC-IG's knowledge-sharing and South-South dialogue strategies. In 2018, the Centre's team participated in, organised or contributed to the following activities

Participation of IPC-IG staff in national and international events

1. Sawyer, Diana: 'The Work of the IPC-IG', presented at the technical meeting with Ms. Fiona Lappin, Director of the UK's Department of International Development in Brazil. IPC-IG, Brasília, 29 January 2018.
2. Tebaldi, Raquel: 'socialprotection.org', presented at the technical meeting with Ms. Fiona Lappin, Director of the UK's Department of International Development in Brazil. IPC-IG, Brasília, 29 January 2018.
3. Balboni, Mariana: Resource person at the Technical Working Group kick-off workshop of the ISPA Social Registries & Integrated Social Information Systems. World Bank Group, New York, 30 January 2018.
4. Balboni, Mariana: Resource person at the 'Universal Social Protection: Towards a Partnership for All' side event of the 56th Commission for Social Development of the UN. Government of Germany, co-sponsored by Finland, ILO and the World Bank, SPIAC-B, and the Germany Embassy, New York, 31 January 2018.
5. Veras, Fábio: Resource person at the Seminar 'Progresita-Oportunidades-Prospere: Twenty Years Since its Creation.' Mexico's National Council for the Evaluation of Social Development Policy (CONEVAL), Mexico City, 15–16 February 2018.
6. Veras, Fábio; Nehring, Ryan: 'Rural Poverty Reduction White Paper', presented at the Learning Needs Assessment Workshop. FAO and International Training Centre/ILO, Turin, 26–28 February 2018.
7. da Mata, Daniel: 'Of Cities and Slums', paper presented at the XXI 2018 Workshop in International Economics and Finance. World Bank's Office of the Chief Economist for Latin America and the Caribbean, the Inter-American Development Bank's Research Department, Universidad Torcuato Di Tella, LACEA, and the Central Bank of Mexico, Mexico City, 12–13 March 2018.
8. Slingsby, Ashleigh Kate: Resource person at the Inter Agency Social Protection Assessments (ISPA Tools) face-to-face training. ISPA, Indonesia, 12–16 March 2018.
9. Sawyer, Diana; Berdu, Guilherme: Resource people at the launch of Semear International's Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture, Brasília, 15 March 2018.
10. Veras, Fábio: Keynote speaker, 'Social protection: an effective means for reducing poverty and vulnerability', presented at the 2018 Kenya Social Protection Conference. Government of Kenya and international organisations, Nairobi, 20–23 March 2018
11. Veras, Fábio: Panellist at the discussion panel 'Roadmap from 2015? The gains and achievements in the social protection sector', Presented at the 2018 Kenya Social Protection Conference. Government of Kenya and International organizations, Nairobi, from 20 to 23 March 2018.
12. Cambraia, Alexander: 'Brazil's social protection policy and legislation experience', presented at the 2018 Kenya Social Protection Conference. Government of Kenya and international organisations, Nairobi, 20–23 March 2018.
13. Osorio, Rafael: 'Reforms and Social Protection in the Middle East and North Africa region', presented at the International Conference: 'Leave No One Behind: the Fight Against Poverty, Exclusion and Inequality'. Government of Botswana and the UNDP, Gaborone, 20–21 March 2018.

14. Sawyer, Diana: Resource person at the global launch of the United Nations World Water Development Report 2018: 'Nature-based Solutions for Water'. UNESCO, 8th World Water Forum, Brasília, 19 March 2018.
15. Sawyer, Diana: Resource person at the Special Session: 'Your Voice'. UNDP, 8th World Water Forum, Brasília, 20 March 2018.
16. Sawyer, Diana: Resource person at the Special Session on the global monitoring and reporting of SDG 6. UNESCO and WHO, 8th World Water Forum, Brasília, 20 March 2018.
17. Sawyer, Diana: Resource person at the Special Session on the Global Monitoring and Report of the SDG6. UN Environment and FAO, 8th World Water Forum, Brasília, 20 March 2018.
18. Tebaldi, Raquel: Discussant at the round-table 'Social insurance: a social contract as a basis for contributory approaches?', presented at the Potsdam Spring Dialogues 2018 international conference. Development and Peace Foundation (SEF), Postdam, from 19-20 April 2018.
19. Tebaldi, Raquel: Resource person at the annual meeting of the francophone group of the Community of Practice on Cash Transfers in Africa. World Bank, Dakar, 23-27 April 2018.
20. Osorio, Rafael: Participant at the workshop on indicators for measuring SDG 1. Ipea and IBGE, Brasília, 25 April 2018.
21. Machado, Anna Carolina, and Bilo, Charlotte: 'The role of Zakat in the provision of social protection - A comparison between Jordan, Palestine and Sudan', presented at the International Conference on Social Policy in the Islamic World. Allameh Tabataba'i University, Tehran, 12-13 May 2018
22. Machado, Anna Carolina, and Bilo, Charlotte: 'Overview of Non-Contributory Social Protection Programmes in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region through a Child and Equity Lens', presented at the International Conference on Social Policy in the Islamic World. Allameh Tabataba'i University, Tehran, 12-13 May 2018.
23. Balboni, Mariana: Resource person at the European Development Days (EDD) Conference. European Commission, Brussels, 6-7 June 2018.
24. Balboni, Mariana: Resource person at the first meeting of the Social Protection Inter-Agency Cooperation Board's (SPIAC-B) Gender Working Group. SPIAC-B, Permanent Mission of Finland to the European Union in Brussels, 7 June 2018.
25. Balboni, Mariana: Participant at the workshop 'Gender, Care Economy and Social Protection Systems—Structural Transformations for Reaching the SDGs'. European Union Social Protection Systems Programme (EU-SPS), Permanent Mission of Finland to the European Union in Brussels, 7 June 2018.
26. Soares, Sergei: Participant at the ceremony sanctioning the law for the unified system of public security. Brazilian Presidency, Brasília, 11 June 2018.
27. Bilo, Charlotte: Moderator of the webinar 'Changes in the provision of social protection in MENA since the Arab uprisings'. socialprotection.org, 11 June 2018.
28. Sawyer, Diana: Resource person at the First Meeting of the Consultative Commission of the Brazilian Demographic Census 2020. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE), Rio de Janeiro: 14 June 2018.
29. Gyori, Mario: 'Social Learning to improve the Health and Nutrition of Infants in Mozambique', presented at the Conference of the European Society for Population Economics (ESPE). ESPE, University of Antwerp, 26 June 2018.
30. Gyori, Mario: Session Coordinator of the panel 'Infant Health and Mortality', presented at the Conference of the European Society for Population Economics (ESPE). ESPE, University of Antwerp, 26 June 2018.

Knowledge-sharing activities

31. Veras, Fábio: 'The expansion of non-contributory social protection worldwide and its implications for SDG 1: monitoring by the International Labour Organization(ILO) and the World Bank', presented at the GW4 Research and Policy Seminar: 'Transnational transformations in social protection: concepts, instruments and contexts'. University of Bath, 2 July 2018.
32. Gyori, Mario: 'Social Learning to improve the Health and Nutrition of Infants in Mozambique', presented at the European Health Economics Association (EUHEA) Conference 2018: 'Shaping the future: the role of health economics'. EUHEA, Maastricht, 13 July 2018.
33. Gyori, Mario: Chair at the session 'Health care and development'. Presented at the European Health Economics Association (EUHEA) Conference 2018: 'Shaping the future: the role of health economics'. EUHEA, Maastricht, 13 July 2018.
34. Sawyer, Diana: 'The work of IPC-IG', presented at the technical meeting with representatives from the German Development Cooperation (*Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH—GIZ*), Christof Kersting, Jakob Lessin and Alice Guimarães. IPC-IG, Brasília, 31 July-1 August 2018.
35. Paiva, Luis Henrique: 'Social protection in Brazil', presented at the technical meeting with representatives from the German Development Cooperation (*Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH—GIZ*), Christof Kersting, Jakob Lessin and Alice Guimarães. IPC-IG, Brasília, 31-1 August 2018.
36. Sawyer, Diana: Resource person at the technical meeting on Brazil's Demographic Census 2020, with INEP's Dr. Carlos Eduardo Moreno Sampaio. IPC-IG, Brasília, 2 August 2018.
37. Sawyer, Diana: Resource person at the Cedeplar-Renova technical meeting. Fundação Renova, Belo Horizonte, 8 August 2018.
38. Osorio, Rafael: Resource person at the workshop on a chapter of the book *Desafios da Nação, Volume 2*. Ipea, Brasília, 30 August 2018.
39. Bilo, Charlotte: 'Child-sensitive non-contributory Social Protection in North Africa', presented at the 'International Conference on Child Poverty in Africa: What Works for Africa's Poorest Children?'. Uganda's Economic Policy Research Centre, UNICEF Uganda and the University of Manchester, Kampala, 10-12 September 2018.
40. Sawyer, Diana: keynote speaker at the opening conference of the 40th anniversary of the Brazilian Association of Population Studies (ABEP): 'Population, Society and Policies', presented at the XXI National Meeting of Population Studies. ABEP, Poços de Caldas, 24 September 2018.
41. Sawyer, Diana: Commentator at the round table 'Regional mortality estimates in Brazil: a new demographic surprise or just implausible results?', presented at the XXI National Meeting of Population Studies. ABEP, Poços de Caldas, 25 September 2018.
42. Sawyer, Diana: Session coordinator and commentator at the Thematic Session on demographic projection and estimation, presented at the XXI National Meeting of Population Studies. ABEP, Poços de Caldas, 26 September 2018.
43. Soares, Sergei: Moderator at the Special Session 'Reflections on the future of the National Commission of Population and Development (CNPD)', presented at the XXI National Meeting of Population Studies. ABEP, Poços de Caldas, 27 September 2018.
44. Machado, Anna Carolina: Panellist at the webinar 'Children's Right to Social Protection in the Middle East and North Africa: An analysis of legal frameworks from a child-rights perspective'. Organised by IPC-IG and UNICEF and hosted by socialprotection.org, 2 October 2018.
45. Bilo, Charlotte: Panellist at the webinar 'Children's Right to Social Protection in the Middle East and North Africa: An analysis of legal frameworks from a child-rights

- perspective.' Organised by IPC-IG and UNICEF and hosted by socialprotection.org, 2 October 2018.
46. Balboni, Mariana: "Social-protection.org overview: what does the platform offer?". Presented at the International Week on Social Protection: Leaving No One Behind. Mexico's Ministry of Social Development (SEDESOL) and the German Development Corporation for International Cooperation (GIZ) on behalf of the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), Mexico City, 2 October 2018.
47. Tebaldi, Raquel: 'Women at work: addressing the gaps' Presentation at the forum Work and economic empowerment of women: *How do we advance?* and launch of the Spanish version of the eponymous issue of the *Policy in Focus* magazine. Fundación Espacio Público and IDRC, Santiago do Chile, 4 October 2018.
48. Balboni, Mariana: Moderator of the round table Population in extreme poverty: Elderly, persons with disabilities and the youth. Presented at the International Week on Social Protection: Leaving No One Behind. Mexico's Ministry of Social Development (SEDESOL) and the German Development Corporation for International Cooperation (GIZ) on behalf of the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), Mexico City, 4 October 2018.
49. Sawyer, Diana: Speaker at the workshop Advancing in the implementation of the SDG 6. Oswaldo Cruz Foundation (Fiocruz) and Brazilian National Water Agency (ANA), Brasília, 9 October 2018.
50. Sawyer, Diana: Resource Person at the Second Technical Meeting of Brazil's 2020 Census Advisory Committee. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE), Rio de Janeiro, 10 October 2018.
51. Machado, Anna Carolina: "Non-contributory Social Protection Programmes in the Middle East and North Africa (MENA) Region Through a Child and Equity Lens". Presentation at the conference Addressing Inclusion Among Children & Adolescents Living in Poverty: Progress Toward Achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). The New School, Comparative Research Programme on Poverty (CROP), UNICEF and SOS Children's Villages International, New York City, 12 October 2018.
52. Sawyer, Diana: Speaker at the round-table Graduate Programme in Urban, Regional and Demographic Planning: *Past, Present and Future*. Presented at the V International Seminar on Integration and Regional Development (V Sider). Universidade Estadual do Oeste do Paraná, Toledo, 18 October 2018.
53. Bilo, Charlotte: Resource person at the Meeting of the Multi-Stakeholder Partnership for Social Protection Systems and Floors (SDG 1.3). International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, 24 October 2018.
54. Bilo, Charlotte: Resource person at the workshop Women and Gender Equality (IANWGE): Making social protection, public services and infrastructure work for women and girls. DAC Network on Gender Equality (GENDERNET) and UN Inter-Agency Network, Paris, 31 October 2018
55. Bilo, Charlotte: "Social protection in the MENA region - case study: Yemen's Social Welfare Fund". Presented at the Brown Bag Lunch Event on Social Protection. German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), Bonn, 7 November 2018.
56. Bilo, Charlotte: Resource person at the PEGNET Expert Meeting on the Effects of Social Cash Transfers on Different Dimensions of Poverty. German Development Institute (DIE), Bonn, 7 November 2018.
57. Soares, Sergei: "Panorama of experiences of social protection programmes for children in Latin America and Middle East". Presented at the International conference First National Assizes of Social Protection - Together for an Integrated and Sustainable Social Protection System. UNICEF, the Moroccan Ministry of State for General Affairs and Governance, and the European Union, Khartoum, 12 November 2018.

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58. Machado, Anna Carolina: "Social protection for groups in situations of extreme vulnerability—especially homeless people, orphans, and people on the move: Brazil, Latin America and MENA region". Presented at the International conference First National Assises of Social Protection - Together for an Integrated and Sustainable Social Protection System. UNICEF, the Moroccan Ministry of State for General Affairs and Governance, and the European Union, Khartoum, 13 November 2018.
59. Sawyer, Diana: Resource person at the technical meeting with users of the Demographic Census 2020. Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics (IBGE), Rio de Janeiro, 21 November 2018.
60. Balboni, Mariana: Resource person at the Global South-South Development Expo (GSSD Expo 2018). The United Nations Office for South-South Cooperation, UN Headquarters, from 26 November-1 December.
61. Machado, Anna Carolina: Moderator at the webinar 'Building Shock-Responsive National Social Protection Systems in the MENA Region'. Organised by IPC-IG and UNICEF and hosted by socialprotection.org, 6 December 2018.
62. Tebaldi, Raquel: Panellist at the webinar 'Building Shock-Responsive National Social Protection Systems in the MENA Region'. Organised by IPC-IG and UNICEF and hosted by socialprotection.org, 6 December 2018
63. Sawyer, Diana: Opening remarks at the seminar Sustainable Development Goals - Water and Sanitation: proposals for implementation in Brazil. Ipea, ANA, UNDP, and IPC-IG, Brasília, 11 December 2018.
64. Sawyer, Diana: Opening remarks at the seminar *International Cooperation: Financing for Development*. Ipea, French Development Agency (AFD), and IPC-IG, Brasília, 12-13 December 2018.
65. Machado, Anna Carolina: Resource person at the technical meeting Women and Macroeconomy. UN Women, Brazilian National School of Public Administration (*Escola Nacional de Administração Pública – ENAP*) and Ipea, 13-14 December 2018.
66. Bilo, Charlotte. Resource person at the technical meeting Women and Macroeconomy. UN Women, ENAP and Ipea, 13-14 December 2018.
67. Bartholo, Letícia. Resource person at the technical meeting Women and Macroeconomy. UN Women, ENAP and Ipea, 13-14 December 2018.

Events organised by the IPC-IG

1. IPC-IG/ANA/Ipea/UNDP: Seminar on the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and the Challenges for Water and Sanitation Management in Brazil, Brasília, 1 February 2018. The main purpose of the event was to gather contributions from leading water and sanitation experts regarding the implementation of Sustainable Development Goal 6.
2. IPC-IG/DFAT: Diana Sawyer, Mariana Balboni, and the socialprotection.org team participated in a two-day technical meeting regarding the platform with David Fuentes-Solano, Assistant Director of the Poverty and Social Transfers department of the Development Policy Division of the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), Brasília, 17-18 April 2018.
3. IPC-IG seminar series: 'Child-friendly social protection in Arabic countries', presented by Dr. Sergei Soares, Ipea researcher and Research Associate at IPC-IG, and Dr. Joana Mostafa, Ipea researcher. The seminar addressed an ongoing study conducted by the Centre and UNICEF in Egypt, Lebanon and Tunisia, Brasília, 27 April 2018.
4. IPC-IG seminar series: 'Wage Inequality in Latin America', presented by Dr. Joana Silva, Senior Economist at the World Bank's Office of the Chief Economist for Latin America and the Caribbean, Brasília, 15 May 2018.

5. IPC-IG: Annual Retreat, gathering the Centre's team and partners from the Brazilian Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea) and UNDP Brazil to discuss the work and projects conducted by the Centre, Brasília, 17-18 May 2018.
6. IPC-IG seminar series: 'Measures of cooperation for sustainable development: Official Development Assistance (ODA) x Total Official Support for Sustainable Development (TOSSD)', presented by Dr. José Eduardo Malta Sá Brandão, Coordinator of Studies in International Cooperation at Ipea's Directorate of Studies on Economic Relations and International Policies, Brasília, 29 June 2018.
7. IPC-IG/UNDP: Technical meeting with the delegation of Mauritania. Rafael Osorio, Fábio Veras and Luis Henrique Soares received a delegation composed of members of the Ministries of Interior and Decentralization, and of Economy and Finance, as well as representatives from the Mauritania's National Association of Mayors and the UNDP, for an exchange of knowledge about the *Bolsa Família* programme), Brasília, 26 July 2018.
8. IPC-IG/DFA: Technical meeting with representatives from the German Development Cooperation (*Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH—GIZ*), Christof Kersting, Jakob Lessin and Alice Guimarães, where Mariana Balboni presented the socialprotection.org online platform, Brasília, 30 July-1 August 2018.
9. IPC-IG seminar series: 'South-South and trilateral cooperation: the view from the North', presented by Phillippe Oriange, French Development Agency (*Agence Française de Développement—AfD*)'s Regional Representative for Brazil and Argentina, and Director of the AfD branch in Brasília, Thomas Giblin, Senior International Advisor for the United Kingdom's Department for International Development (DFID) Brazil, and Alice Guimarães, Coordinator of the Brazil-Germany Trilateral Cooperation Programme for the GIZ in Brazil. Brasília, 10 August 2018.
10. IPC-IG/IPEA/UNDP Brazil/ANA: Seminar on 'Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and Water and Sanitation in Brazil: Governance and Public Policies', gathering policymakers, researchers, representatives of the private sector, NGOs and civil society to discuss aspects of Governance, financing, and measures of the productive sector for the implementation and monitoring of SDG 6, Brasília, 20 September 2018.
11. IPC-IG/IPEA/IADB/IDRC/CANADIAN EMBASSY IN BRAZIL/ FUNDACIÓN ESPACIO PÚBLICO: Seminar *Millennials in Latin America and the Caribbean: Work or study?* and launch by Ipea of the chapter on Brazil in the eponymous regional research, financed by the Inter-American Development Bank (IADB) and the Canadian Centre for International Development (IDRC), and coordinated by Chile's *Fundación Espacio Público*, Brasília, 3 December 2018.
12. IPC-IG/ANA/IPEA/UNDP BRAZIL: Seminar Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) - Water and Sanitation: Proposals for Implementation in Brazil, Brasília, 11 December 2018. The main purpose of the event was to present the findings of the study regarding the improvement of the implementation and monitoring of SDG6 in Brazil.
13. IPC-IG/IPEA/AFD: Seminar International Cooperation: Financing for Development, Brasília, 12 and 13 December. The main objective of this two-day seminar was to present for debate the preliminary results of the studies regarding flows of official development aid resources to Brazil and Brazilian concessional credit, conducted by Ipea with support from the French Development Agency (AFD).

Webinars organised by the IPC-IG and partners on the socialprotection.org platform

1. IPC-IG/HelpAge International: 'Social accountability in the delivery of social protection: unpacking the concept', 18 January 2018. This was the first webinar in the three-part series on social accountability, organised by the IPC-IG and HelpAge International. It garnered 136 registrants, 57 attendees, and 11 YouTube views.
2. IPC-IG/HelpAge International: 'Social accountability in the delivery of social protection: exploration of approaches and principles', 1 March 2018. The second webinar in

Knowledge-sharing activities

- the three-part series on social accountability, organised by the IPC-IG and HelpAge International. It garnered 232 registrants, 32 attendees, and 82 YouTube views.
3. IPC-IG/FAO: 'Measuring gender outcomes in social protection programmes: Why is it important? How best to do it?', 22 March 2018, organised by the IPC-IG and FAO. This webinar, the second in the 'Gender-Sensitive Social Protection' series, focused on impact evaluations. It garnered 234 registrants, 91 attendees, and 269 YouTube views.
 4. IPC-IG/UNICEF/UNOSSC: 'How South-South cooperation contributes to achieving the SDG 6 of ensuring access of all to clean water and sanitation', 24 May 2018, organised by the IPC-IG, UNICEF and the United Nations Office for South-South Cooperation (UNOSSC). The first thematic webinar under the scope of the Community of Practice on South-South Cooperation for Children (CoP-SSC4C) addressed SDG 6, with a focus on water, sanitation and hygiene (WASH). The webinar garnered 113 registrants, 52 attendees, and 70 YouTube views.
 5. IPC-IG/UNICEF: 'Changes in the provision of social protection in MENA since the Arab uprisings', 11 June 2018. The second webinar is part of a series with experts on Social Protection in the Middle East and North Africa, organized by the IPC-IG and UNICEF. IPC-IG Researcher Charlotte Bilo was the session's moderator. The webinar gathered: 162 registrants; 76 attendees; 51 YouTube views.
 6. IPC-IG/HelpAge International: 'Social accountability in the delivery of social protection: enabling environment', 21 June 2018. The final webinar in the three-part social accountability series, organised by the IPC-IG and HelpAge International. The webinar garnered 308 registrants, 39 attendees, and 52 YouTube views.
 7. IPC-IG/UNICEF/UNOSSC: 'South-South development tools, technology and innovations that support the achievement of SDGs for children', 28 June 2018. The second thematic webinar under the scope of CoP-SSC4C discussed the added value of South-South Cooperation in expanding access to development tools, technology and innovations for children. It garnered: 77 registrants, 25 attendees, and 89 YouTube views.
 8. IPC-IG/FAO: 'Bringing a gender perspective into shock-responsive social protection', 26 July 2018. The last webinar in the Gender-Sensitive Social Protection Series, organised by the IPC-IG and FAO. It garnered 193 registrants, 83 attendees, and 133 YouTube views.
 9. IPC-IG/UNICEF/UNOSSC: 'Scaling and strengthening ECD initiatives through South-South Cooperation', 23 August 2018. The third thematic webinar under the scope of CoP-SSC4C addressed Early Childhood Development (ECD) solutions and successes that are promoted and scaled up through South-South cooperation. It garnered 77 registrants, 25 attendees, and 89 YouTube views.
 10. IPC-IG/UNICEF: 'Children's Right to Social Protection in the Middle East and North Africa: An analysis of legal frameworks from a child-rights perspective', 2 October 2018. Third webinar of a series on social protection in MENA, organised by IPC-IG and UNICEF MENARO. It garnered 101 registrants, 48 attendees, and 111 YouTube views.
 11. IPC-IG/UNICEF: 'Building Shock-Responsive National Social Protection Systems in the MENA Region', 6 December 2018. It garnered 166 registrants, 82 attendees, and 57 YouTube views.

Staff participation in missions

1. IPC-IG/UNICEF Egypt: Mission to Egypt. Rafael Osorio travelled to Cairo from 8 to 12 January, as part of a mission organised by UNICEF Egypt to review and enhance the child sensitivity and focus of the M&E systems of the *Takaful* and *Karama* cash transfer programmes.
2. IPC-IG/NIKE: Mission to Rio de Janeiro. Mariana Hoffmann, Solange Ledi Gonçalves, and Wesley Silva travelled to the city of Rio de Janeiro, on 31 January, to present the methodology used in the baseline study on Nike's Olympic Villages Project to representatives of the Municipal government of Rio de Janeiro. The Olympic Villages are community sports centres located in disadvantaged areas in Rio de Janeiro.

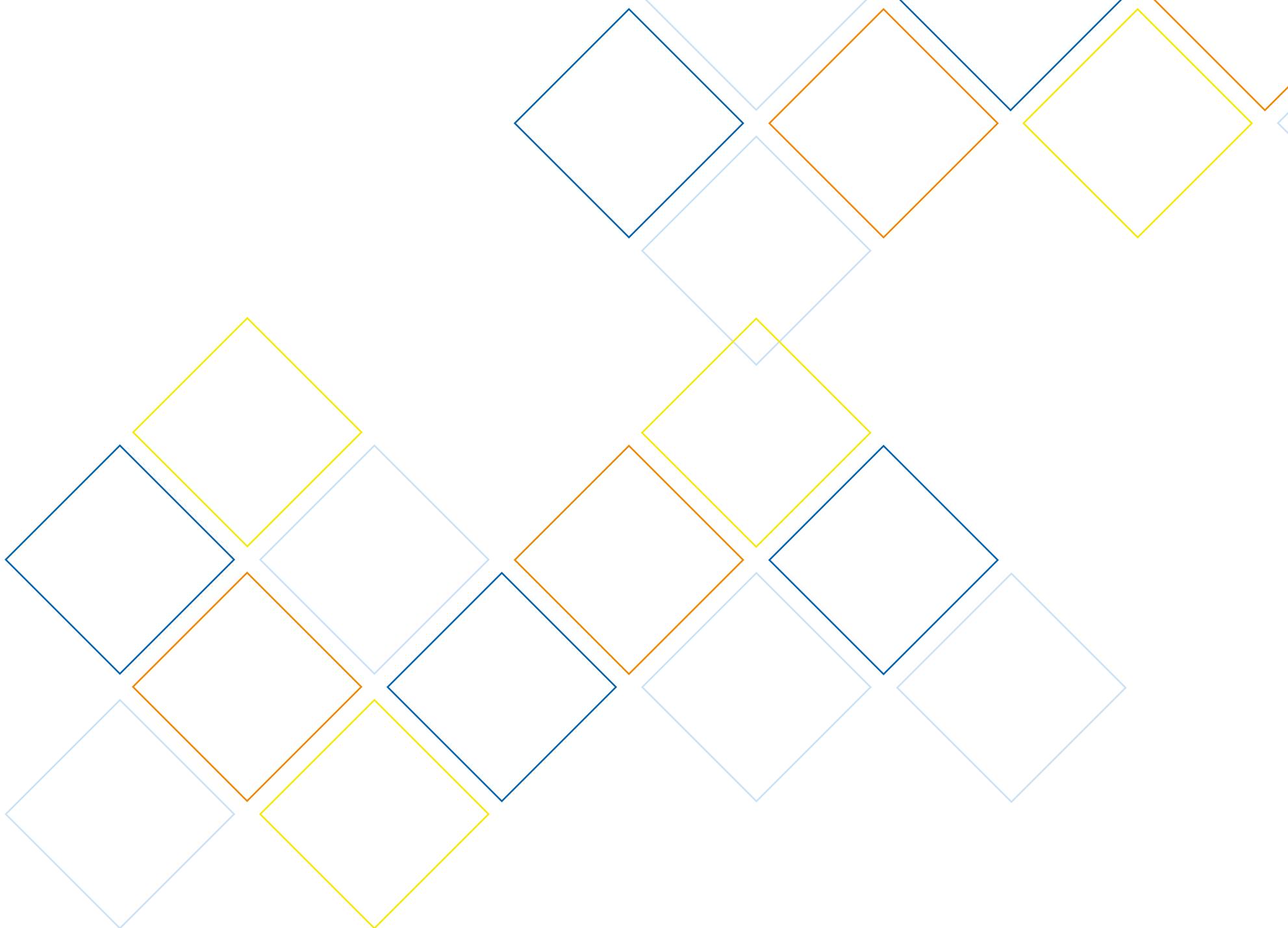
3. IPC-IG/WFP: Mission to Mozambique. Diana Sawyer, Alexander Cambraia, and Wesley Silva travelled to Maputo, from 12 to 16 February, as part of an inception mission for two research projects in partnership with the WFP. The first project aims to assess the coverage of food fortification initiatives in the country, while the second will evaluate the impact of a set of WFP interventions to facilitate market access for members of 14 smallholder farmers' organisations.
4. IPC-IG/WFP: Mission to Mozambique. Sofie Olsson, Elsa Maguduanea, and Vinicius Nogueira travelled to Tete, from 12 to 16 February, as part of an inception mission for two research projects in partnership with the WFP. They met with smallholder farmers' organisations to better understand the local agricultural context.
5. IPC-IG/UNICEF: Mission to Morocco and Tunisia. Sergei Soares and Carolina Bloch travelled to Rabat, Morocco, and to Tunis, Tunisia, from 19 February to 2 March, to meet with official representatives from the Ministry of Social Affairs, the Ministry of Finance, the National Institute of Statistics, research centres and colleagues from UNICEF as part of a mission to implement a pilot project of a cash transfer targeting children. In Rabat, the Centre's delegation held meetings with colleagues from UNICEF.
6. IPC-IG/FAO: Mission to Morocco. Fábio Veras joined a FAO mission to Morocco from 21 to 23 February to discuss with government officials in charge of rural poverty reduction interventions about their interest in a capacity development programme to enhance the use of poverty analysis in the formulation of multisectoral strategies to attain SDGs 1 and 2.
7. IPC-IG/UNICEF Angola: Mission to Angola. Alexander Cambraia and Pedro Arruda travelled to Luanda from 5 to 17 March, as part of an ongoing project developed in partnership with UNICEF Angola, aiming at designing a system to monitor the activities of the Integrated Social Assistance Centres (CASI). The team also visited municipalities, communes, and local offices in the provinces of Muxico, Bié and Uige.
8. IPC-IG/UNICEF: Mission to Djibouti. Fábio Veras and Raquel Tebaldi travelled to the capital of Djibouti to join a mission organised by UNICEF, from 25 to 29 March. The Government of Djibouti has finalised drafting national social protection strategy for 2018-2022.
9. IPC-IG/NIKE: Mission to Rio de Janeiro. Mariana Hoffmann and Wesley Silva travelled to the city of Rio de Janeiro, from 24 to 27 April, to deliver a presentation featuring the results of the baseline study of Nike's Olympic Villages Project to programme partners and government officials.
10. IPC-IG/UNICEF: Mission to Kenya. Fábio Soares Veras and Alexander Cambraia travelled to Nairobi, from 5 to 12 May, for an inception mission as part of the UNICEF-supported technical assistance that the Centre is providing to the Government of Kenya. The objective is to update the 2011 Kenya National Social Protection Policy in light of recent developments in the sector and according to the priorities embodied by Vision 2030 and the Big Four agenda.
11. IPC-IG/FAO: Mission to Panama. Fábio Veras and Ana Paula de la O. Campos (FAO) undertook a joint mission to Panama City, from 22 to 24 May, as part of an agreement between the Centre and FAO to develop a capacity-strengthening course on the use of poverty analysis to design, implement, monitor, and evaluate multisectoral policies to fight rural poverty.
12. IPC-IG/UNICEF Angola: Mission to Angola. Alexander Cambraia travelled to Luanda and Damba, from 15 to 30 June, as part of the third and last mission under the scope of the project with Angola's Ministry of Social Action, Family and Women Promotion (MASFAMU) and other national institutions to support the strengthening of social assistance and social protection initiatives, mainly regarding monitoring and evaluation of the sector.
13. IPC-IG: Mission to Morocco. Fábio Veras and Carolina Bloch travelled to Rabat from 25 to 29 June to participate in the second (face-to-face) phase of a capacity development course on the use of poverty analysis in the design, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of multisectoral policies to achieve SDGs 1 and 2.
14. IPC-IG/FAO: Mission to Panama. Fábio Veras and María Hernández travelled to Panama City, from 6 to 10 August, to participate in the second phase of a capacity development course on the use of poverty analysis in the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of multisectoral policies to achieve SDGs 1 and 2.

Knowledge-sharing activities

15. IPC-IG/UNICEF KENYA: Mission to Kenya. Fábio Veras, Pedro Arruda, and Judy Mwangi travelled to Kenya, from 26 August to 7 September, to meet with national and local government officials, representatives from development partners involved in the implementation of social protection programmes, and programme beneficiaries in Nairobi, Kitui, Kyuso, Kabarnet, Marigat, and Naivasha. The team also participated in a 3-day stakeholder consultation workshop in Nakuru, organised by the Social Protection Secretariat of Kenya's Ministry of Labour and Social Protection, to discuss what has been done so far within the scope of the project and obtain more detailed inputs to improve the country's social protection policy.
16. IPC-IG/NIKE: Mission to Rio de Janeiro. Mariana Hoffmann and Wesley Silva travelled to Rio de Janeiro on 6 September to attend a meeting with the new staff of the municipal government's Sub-secretariat of Sports and Leisure (SUBEL) and Nike, to present and discuss the main findings of the baseline assessment of the Olympic Villages project.
17. IPC-IG/WFP: Mission to Mozambique. IPC-IG's consultants Vinicius Vaz Nogueira and Elísio Mazine travelled to the capital Maputo and to the provinces of Manica, Nampula and Zambezia, from 25 September to 20 October, to join a mission organised by the WFP under the scope of the joint project to evaluate the impact of WFP's initiative aimed at improving market access for vulnerable smallholder farmers in Mozambique. They supported the survey data collection activities and conducted interviews with representatives from the national and provincial governments for the qualitative component of the project.
18. IPC-IG/UNICEF MENARO. Mission to Sudan. Rafael Osorio, Anna Carolina Machado and Pedro Arruda travelled to Khartoum, from 28 October to 2 November, as part of a technical project conducted in partnership with UNICEF MENARO. The IPC-IG will provide support to UNICEF country offices in the MENA region. They met with representatives from key government stakeholders in the social protection sector, such as the Ministry of Security and Social Development (MoSSD), the Commission for Social Safety Nets, and the Ministry of Finance.

Staff opinion pieces, papers published and interviews

1. Soares, Sergei; Ferreira, Pedro; Paiva, Luis Henrique; and Osorio, Rafael. 'Sobre focalização do Bolsa Família'. *Valor Econômico* newspaper, 4 January 2018.
2. Gyori, Mario; and Veras, Fábio. 'Universal social protection in Tunisia: comparing the effectiveness and cost-efficiency of food and energy subsidies with a proposed universal child allowance programme'. *International Social Security Review*, 8 June 2018.
3. Osorio, Rafael. Interview to the TV Senado's news show *Tela Brasil: Segurança Pública*, about social mobility in Brazil, 13 August 2018.
4. Paiva, Luis Henrique. 'Reforma política, a mãe de todas as reformas'. *Valor Econômico* newspaper, 24 August 2018.
5. Osorio, Rafael; and Soares, Sergei. Interview with Monica Carvalho for a segment of TV Globo's local news show *Bom Dia DF*, Brasília, 28 August 2018.
6. Paiva, Luis Henrique; Stivali, Matheus; and Rangel, Leonardo. 'Por que o Brasil deve unificar as idades de aposentadoria rural e urbana'. *Nexo Jornal* newspaper, 1 September 2018.
7. Osorio, Rafael. Interview for Daiane Costa: 'Saiba por que o Brasil está atrás da Venezuela no ranking do IDH' *O Globo* newspaper, Rio de Janeiro, 14 September 2018.
8. Osorio, Rafael. Interview for the Alexandre Garcia TV news show, Globonews, Brasília, 19 September 2018.
9. Osorio, Rafael. Interview for the Debate show, Canal Futura, Rio de Janeiro, 23 October 2018.
10. Machado, Anna Carolina. Interview for the news article "Children's rights in the Middle East the subject of study", published by the Brazil-Arab News Agency, 8 November 2018.





Capacity-strengthening

The IPC-IG's work aims to provide and facilitate the collaborative construction of capacity-strengthening activities and flows of knowledge among countries of the South. Our efforts target policymakers and experts in institutions at both national and local levels.

In 2018, the Centre undertook six projects, which were tailored to meet each country's demands for enhanced institutional capacity in different areas, such as the design and implementation of monitoring and evaluation projects.

Projects

1. Adaptation of the Leadership & Transformation Curriculum on Building and Managing Social Protection Floors in Africa (TRANSFORM) into Online Courses

Name	Adaptation of the Leadership & Transformation Curriculum on Building and Managing Social Protection Floors in Africa (TRANSFORM) into Online Courses
Donor	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
Start date	June 2017
Closing date	August 2018
Partners	European Union Social Protection Systems Programme (EU-SPS), the International Labour Organization (ILO) and UNICEF
Main outcome	Adapt the eight available TRANSFORM modules into an asynchronous, instructor-led online course to be hosted by socialprotection.org and supported by other online educational organisations such as the African Virtual University
Main outputs	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Delivery of a report on the definition and development of the structure, learning objectives, content sequencing and the instructional, delivery, and evaluation strategies of the TRANSFORM e-learning version 2. Presentation of the structure and strategies of the TRANSFORM e-learning version at the TRANSFORM training of trainers (time, country, and exact location to be confirmed) 3. TRANSFORM courseware integrated into the socialprotection.org Virtual Campus 4. Creation of a TRANSFORM Facilitator's Guide 5. Delivery of a report on the first run of the online course, including the list of participants, lessons learned, an impact evaluation of the course, and the list of certificates issued 6. Publication of a report on the sustainability strategy for the TRANSFORM e-courses
Team in 2018	Coordinator: Mariana Balboni Knowledge Management: Marina Salomão, Arthur Andrade, and Anna Carolina Romano

The IPC-IG has partnered with the International Labour Organization (ILO), the EU Social Protection Systems Programme (EU-SPS) and UNICEF to develop an online version of the TRANSFORM Training Package. TRANSFORM is an innovative learning package on the administration of national social protection floors in Africa. The objective of TRANSFORM is to build critical thinking and capacities

of policymakers and practitioners at national and local levels to improve the design, effectiveness and efficiency of social protection systems. It aims not only to impart state-of-the-art knowledge that is appropriate for the challenges faced by countries in the region, but also to encourage learners to take the lead in the transformation of nationally defined social protection systems.

2. Support to the Ministry of Social Assistance and Reintegration (MINARS) and other national institutions in Angola in the strengthening of assistance and social protection initiatives in the country

Name	Support to the Ministry of Social Assistance and Reintegration (MINARS) and other national institutions in Angola in the strengthening of assistance and social protection initiatives in the country
Donor	UNICEF
Start date	October 2017
Closing date	June 2018
Partners	National Government of Angola and UNICEF Angola
Main outcomes	Provide technical assistance for the strengthening of capacities in the social protection sector in Angola, especially providing instructions and expert advice in the area of monitoring and evaluation (M&E) of social protection policies
Main outputs	<p>1. Provision of training for technicians of the Government of Angola in the M&E of social protection policies, adapted to the needs of the APROSOC project, in particular the decentralisation of the social services component (<i>Municipalização da Acção Social—MAS</i>)</p> <p>2. Provision of in-country specialised consultancy to support the establishment of the MAS Baseline (defined as: non-randomised, socio-economic and territorial diagnosis of the main aspects related to MAS, based on indicators of input, process and results of preselected interest, focused on initiatives, services, and target groups of policies related to the programme) and M&E tools and methodology aligned with MAS</p>
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Alexander Cambraia N. Vaz</p> <p>Researchers: Luis Henrique Paiva and Pedro Arruda</p>

Under the scope of this project, the IPC-IG provided technical assistance through the development of a training course and in-country specialised consultancy, aiming at

strengthening national capacities for the monitoring and evaluation (M&E) of the social protection sector in Angola.

3. Development of a comprehensive curriculum outline and content for an e-learning course on poverty reduction and delivery of two capacity-development workshops

Name	Development of a comprehensive curriculum outline and content for an e-learning course on poverty reduction and delivery of two capacity-development workshops
Donor	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO)
Start date	January 2018
Closing date	December 2018
Partner	International Training Centre of the International Labour Organization (ITC/ILO)
Main outcomes	Empower key development professionals in FAO member countries to address poverty reduction in a comprehensive and sustainable manner, by adopting an integrated and multidisciplinary approach, taking into consideration the thematic areas of FAO's strategic programme, all of which contribute to poverty reduction: family farming and collective action; indigenous people; producers' organisations; territorial approaches; land tenure; access to services; financial services; access to technology; agroecology; decent rural employment; migration; social protection; gender; and climate change
Main outputs	<p>1. White paper on poverty reduction developed for discussion and validation during the learning needs assessment workshop, organised jointly with FAO and ITC/ILO, which will include: a) the target audience for the curriculum, including their roles and responsibilities (i.e. their job functions); b) the key job tasks that they should learn or improve to reach the goal of the course; and c) the knowledge, skills and competences required to perform the identified tasks</p> <p>2. A detailed and comprehensive curriculum outline on poverty reduction, including the intertwined and contributing thematic areas, validated by experts from partner institutions, including the UNDP and ITC/ILO</p> <p>3. Development of peer-reviewed and validated lesson content for the e-learning course on poverty reduction, and preparation of materials for the joint UNDP/ITC-ILO/FAO capacity-development workshops</p>
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Fábio Veras Soares</p> <p>Researchers: Ryan Nehring, Luca Lazzarini, Raquel Tebaldi, Vitória Faoro, and Rebakah Minarchek</p>

In collaboration with FAO and the International Training Centre of the International Labour Organization (ITC/ILO), the IPC-IG is developing an e-learning course to support development professionals in FAO member countries to address poverty reduction via an integrated and multidisciplinary approach, taking into consideration

the thematic areas of FAO's strategic programme. Through this project, key select professionals in member countries involved in national poverty reduction policies, programmes, and strategies will be able to approach poverty reduction in a holistic and integrated manner.

4. Translation of TRANSFORM's 5-day Social Protection Curriculum into Portuguese

Name	Translation of TRANSFORM's 5-day Social Protection Curriculum into Portuguese
Donor	International Labour Organization (ILO)
Start date	January 2018
Closing date	September 2018
Partners	European Union Social Protection Systems Programme (EU-SPS), the International Labour Organization (ILO), and UNICEF
Main outcomes	Undertake professional translation into Mozambican Portuguese and graphic design of eight summary base documents and all paedagogical materials of the 5-day TRANSFORM introductory module.
Main outputs	Professional translation into Mozambican Portuguese and professional graphic design of summary documents, facilitation manual, slides, activity materials, and communication materials
Team in 2018	Coordinators: Mariana Balboni and Roberto Astorino Team: Flávia Amaral and Rosa Banuth

This project aimed at increasing the capacity-strengthening outreach of the online version of TRANSFORM, an innovative learning and training package on the administration of national social protection floors in Africa.

The IPC-IG has undertaken the translation of course materials into Mozambican Portuguese, and carried out all related desktop publishing tasks at a professional level. The course was hosted by socialprotection.org.

5. Second run of the TRANSFORM course and training of facilitators

Name	Second run of the TRANSFORM course and training of facilitators
Donor	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
Start date	January 2018
Closing date	September 2018
Partners	European Union Social Protection Systems Programme (EU-SPS), the International Labour Organization (ILO), and UNICEF
Main outcomes	Offer the second run of the 10-week Transform online course in 2018 through the socialprotection.org Virtual Campus and train five e-learning facilitators to support the learning process and promote collaboration among participants
Main outputs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Second run of the Transform e-learning course 2. Training of facilitators
Team in 2018	<p>Coordinator: Mariana Balboni Knowledge Management: Marina Salomão, Arthur Andrade, and Ana Carolina Romano</p>

After the success of the first run of the instructor-led online adaptation of the TRANSFORM curriculum, the IPC-IG has carried out a second run of the 10-week e-course, which was

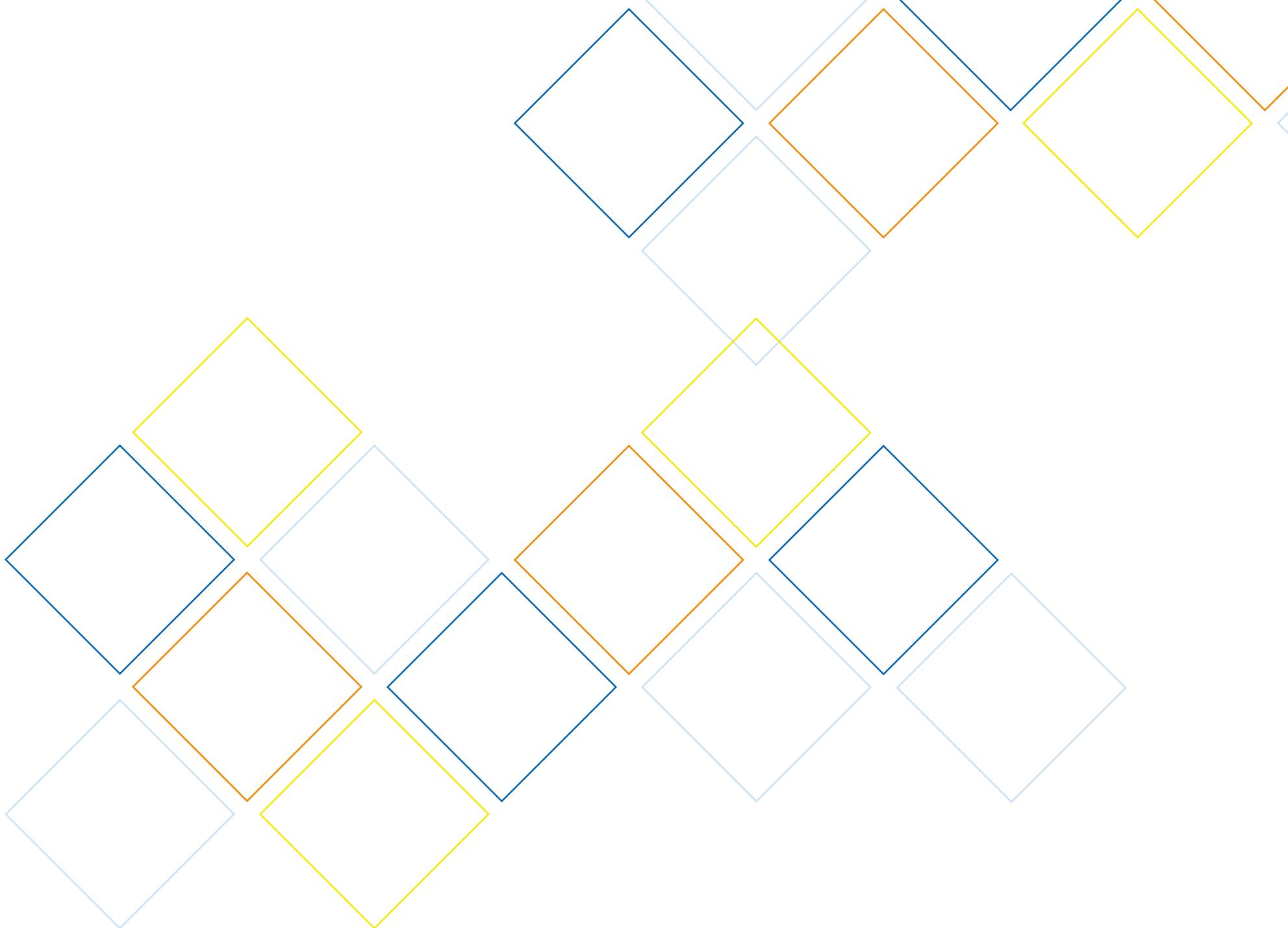
delivered in English. It was made available through socialprotection.org 's Virtual Campus. Five e-learning facilitators were trained to support the learning process and promote collaboration.

6. Translation of TRANSFORM's 5-day Social Protection Curriculum into French

Name	Translation of TRANSFORM 5-day Social Protection Curriculum into French
Donors	International Labour Organization (ILO) and UNICEF
Start date	April 2018
Closing date	December 2018
Partners	European Union Social Protection Systems Programme (EU-SPS), the International Labour Organization (ILO), and UNICEF
Main Outcomes	Undertake professional translation into French and professional graphic design of eight summary base documents and all paedagogical materials of the 5-day TRANSFORM introductory module.
Main outputs	Professional translation into French and professional graphic design of the summary document, facilitation manual, slides, activity materials, and communication materials
Team in 2018	Coordinators: Mariana Balboni and Roberto Astorino Team: Flávia Amaral and Rosa Banuth

This project aimed at increasing the capacity-strengthening outreach of the online version of TRANSFORM, an innovative learning and training package on the administration of national social protection floors in Africa.

The IPC-IG has undertaken the translation of course materials into French, and carried out all related desktop publishing tasks at a professional level. The course was hosted by socialprotection.org.





The 2018 IPC-IG team

Photos by: IPC-IG, David Magalhães (Ipea) and personal archive.



Niky Fabianic

Niky has been the Resident Coordinator of the United Nations System and the Resident Representative of the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in Brazil since October 2015 and is the Director of the IPC-IG. An Argentinian national, Niky Fabianic holds a Master's degree in Computer Science and Telecommunications from Brooklyn Polytechnic University, New York, and a Bachelor's degree in Electrical and Electronic Engineering from the University of Mendoza, Argentina. During his 30-year career with the United Nations, Niky Fabianic has held such positions as: Resident Coordinator of the United Nations System and Resident Representative of the UNDP in Venezuela; Deputy Administrative Assistant and Deputy Regional Director for the Latin America and Caribbean region of the UNDP in New York; Resident Coordinator of the United Nations System and Resident Representative of the UNDP in the Dominican Republic; Deputy Resident Representative of the UNDP in Venezuela; Chief of Staff to the Director of the Development Group in New York; and Information Management Director for the UNDP Information Management Service Department.

Diana Oya Sawyer

Diana holds a Doctor of Science degree in Population Sciences from Harvard University, USA (1980). She has been working as a Senior Researcher and Research Coordinator at the IPC-IG since 2009, after she left her position as Director of the Department of Evaluation and Monitoring of the Ministry of Social Development and Fight against Hunger (SAGI-MDS). Some highlights of her academic career include: Adjunct Professor at the Center for Latin American Studies, University of Florida, Gainesville (1981); Visiting Researcher at the Yale University School of Medicine (1990–1991) and at the Office of Population Studies, Princeton University, USA (1995–1996). She spent most of her academic career at the Federal University of Minas Gerais (UFMG), Brazil, from where she holds the title of Professor Emeritus. Her areas of expertise are: demographic analysis, population and public policies, design and implementation of integrated M&E systems for social programmes, as well as methodologies for quantitative impact evaluation and poverty and vulnerability studies.



Fábio Veras Soares

Fábio holds a PhD from University College London (2004), as well as a Master's degree in Economics from the University of São Paulo (1999) and a BA in Economics from the University of Brasília (1993). He is currently the Research Coordinator of the IPC-IG, on leave from Ipea. He has worked on the impact evaluation of cash transfers and other social programmes in countries such as Brazil, Mozambique, Paraguay and Yemen. He has had his work published in the Journal of Development Effectiveness and the Latin American Research Review, and has written book chapters on the comparative analysis of cash transfer programmes. He has numerous publications on impact evaluation of cash transfers and social protection programmes, public policies and labour economics.



Rafael Guerreiro Osorio

Rafael Guerreiro Osorio is a Senior Researcher at the International Policy Centre for Inclusive Growth (IPC-IG) and the Brazilian Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea). He holds a PhD in Sociology from the University of Brasília and has coordinated research and published works on poverty, inequality and social policies in Brazil and internationally. Rafael has also served the Brazilian Federal Government as Adviser to the Minister of the Special Secretariat for Strategic Affairs of the Presidency of the Republic (2014-2015), as Ipea's Director of Social Policies and Studies (2012-2014), and as Ipea's Coordinator of Studies on Social Security and Demography (2010-2012). Before assuming his current responsibilities at the Brazilian Government, he worked as a UNDP Researcher at the IPC-IG (2004-2009).

Luis Henrique Paiva



Luis Henrique holds a BA in Sociology from the Federal University of Minas Gerais (1992), as well as a PhD in Sociology and Politics from the same institution. He also holds a Master's degree in Sociology (Federal University of Campinas—Unicamp—1995) and Social Policies (University of Southampton, 2009). A permanent civil servant for the Ministry of Planning, Luis Henrique has extensive experience working at the Ministries of Social Security, Labour and Social Development, where he served as Adviser, Deputy National Secretary and National Secretary for the *Bolsa Família* programme. He also worked as a researcher for Ipea between 2015 and 2018. In August 2018, he became Director of the Single Registry for Social Programmes at the Ministry of Social Development. He has collaborated with the IPC-IG since 2015.



Sergei Soares

Sergei holds a BA in Physics from the Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro (1990) and Master's (1995) and PhD (2010) degrees in Economics from the University of Brasília (2010). He joined the IPC-IG as a Senior Researcher in 2015. He was President of Ipea from May 2014 to April 2015. He had been a researcher at that institution since 1998, working in the areas of inequality, poverty, education, racial discrimination and the labour market. His areas of expertise are economics and econometrics, with an emphasis on the economics of welfare. Previously, he worked at the Brazilian Ministry of Education and the World Bank, in the education field.



Alexander Cambraia N. Vaz

Alexander holds a BA in International Relations from the Pontifical Catholic University of Minas Gerais (PUC-MG, 2005), and Master's (2008) and PhD (2014) degrees in Political Science from the Federal University of Minas Gerais (UFMG). His professional background is in governmental strategic planning, with technical expertise in monitoring and evaluation of public policies, and administrative knowledge on the design, implementation and evaluation of programmes and projects. In recent years, Alexander has held high-level executive governmental positions. As a scholar, he has been publishing and conducting research in the fields of state capacities, bureaucracies, and deliveries in economic development and social policies.

Alexis de Oliveira Lefèvre

Alexis is a French-Brazilian consultant for the IPC-IG. He is studying International Development at the Paris School of International Affairs (Sciences Po), specialising in Latin-American studies and project management. His main areas of interest are South-South cooperation, environmental protection, areas of development of local communities, reduction of inequalities and political economy. He gained experience in political analysis as an intern at the Ibero-American General Secretariat and served as international cooperation coordinator at the NGO TECNO-Bolivia. He is currently working on the monitoring and evaluation of the 'Social Behaviour Change Communication' project in the province of Manica, Mozambique.



Aline Peres

Aline Peres holds a Master's degree in Urban Management and Development from TU Berlin (Germany) and a B. A. in Social Communications from the Pontifical Catholic University of Rio Grande do Sul (PUCRS). She is a consultant based in Australia, serving as a knowledge manager for the IPC-IG's socialprotection.org platform. Aline joined the Centre at the beginning of 2018 and was initially based in Brasília before moving to Melbourne. She has been focusing mostly on improving the socialprotection.org initiatives in the Asia-Pacific region.



Ana Carla Miranda

Ana Carla holds an MA in Social Policy and Social Development and an MSc in Development Economics from the University of Manchester in the UK. She has been working as a consultant since 2010 on several international cooperation initiatives involving Europe, Latin America and Africa. Her professional experience focuses on providing technical assistance to strategies related to rural development, food and nutrition security and social protection. She has worked on projects related to home-grown school feeding and institutional food procurement. She joined the IPC-IG team in 2016 as an M&E consultant for the PAA Africa programme.

Ana Carolina Romano

Ana Carolina holds a BA in International Relations (2017) from the University of Brasília (UnB) and joined the IPC-IG team as an intern in February 2018. She currently works as a Junior Knowledge Manager, working directly on the socialprotection.org platform. She has been focusing mostly on supporting the e-TRANSFORM online course and the inclusion of Programme Profiles.



Anna Carolina Machado da Silva

Anna Carolina holds an MSc in Public Policy from the University of Bristol in England, a specialisation in Public Administration from the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro and a BA in International Relations from the Federal Fluminense University. Since 2015, she has been working as a researcher at the IPC-IG and has authored knowledge products in partnership with UNICEF on child-sensitive social protection. Anna worked on projects in Brazil, sub-Saharan Africa and, more recently, in the Middle East and North Africa region. Previously, she worked as a consultant for the UN-Habitat Regional Office in Latin America on urban development projects. Her research interests include social protection, inequality, and poverty reduction.



André Lyra

André holds a BA in Computer Information Systems, specialising in the Internet and distributed objects, from the University of Brasília. He is certified by Sun Microsystems, Inc. in Java Programming Technology and by the UK's Central Computer and Telecommunications Agency (CCTA) in Information Technology Infrastructure Library (ITIL). At the IPC-IG he performs such IT duties as network administration, hardware and software installation and troubleshooting, Internet/Intranet page design and end-user support. André is also the Focal Point for UNSECOORD, responsible for maintaining a security plan for the IPC-IG.



Arthur Andrade

Arthur holds a Licentiate degree in English Language and Literature from the University of Brasília (UnB). He designs experiences to solve learning problems and help people better accomplish what they set out to do. With over eight years of hands-on experience in the field, he currently works as an e-learning specialist for the socialprotection.org platform. In the past, he worked in many different managerial and learning roles in academia, the Brazilian government, international organisations, and the private sector.



Ashleigh Kate Slingsby

Ashleigh is a South African national and holds a B. A. in Social Sciences in Law and Public Policy and Administration, as well as an Honours degree in International Relations, both from the University of Cape Town, South Africa. She also holds a Master's degree in International Relations from Jawaharlal Nehru University in New Delhi, India. She is a home-based consultant (London), serving as the communications officer for the IPC-IG's socialprotection.org platform. She was previously based in Brasília, where she worked in communications for the IPC-IG for three years.



Carolina Bloch

Carolina holds a Master's degree in Economics from Paris-Dauphine University (2017) as well as a BA in Economics, specialising in Econometrics (2015) from Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne University, in partnership with the Paris School of Economics. Carolina joined the IPC-IG in 2017, and is involved in research projects on diverse topics, such as the distributional impact of trade policies, rural poverty reduction, and fiscal space for social protection. She is currently conducting research on the distributive impact of taxes and contributions that finance social security in Brazil. Before joining the Centre, Carolina previously worked as a researcher at France's Central Bank and at the Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea).

Charlotte Bilo

Charlotte holds a Bachelor's degree in Political Science from University College Maastricht, Netherlands, and a Master's degree in Poverty and Development from the Institute of Development Studies (IDS), Brighton, UK. At the IPC-IG Charlotte is currently working on a research project in partnership with UNICEF MENARO on child-sensitive social protection in the Middle East and North Africa region. Before joining the IPC-IG in September 2016, she worked as a research assistant for the Centre for Social Protection (CSP) at IDS as well as for the German Development Cooperation (GIZ) in Brazil and the Ministry for National Planning and Economic Policy (MIDEPLAN) in Costa Rica. Charlotte's main research interest lies in the area of gender and social policies.



Daniel da Mata

Daniel is a tenured researcher at Ipea and a research affiliate at the IPC-IG. He holds a PhD in Economics from the University of Cambridge, UK. Since joining Ipea in 2004, he has held several positions, including Head of Urban Studies, Head of Fiscal Federalism and Head of Quantitative Research. His research on urban, public and development economics has been published in peer-reviewed journals and book chapters. His research focuses on public policy evaluation. He recently won the BMZ/GIZ Public Policy Award and the European Regional Science Association EPAINOS Award.



Debora Zampier

Debora holds a Master's degree in Development Management from the London School of Economics and Political Science (LSE) and a BA in Journalism from the Universidade de Brasília (UnB). She joined IPC-IG in 2018 and is involved in the socialprotection.org project as a knowledge management assistant. Over the past decade, she has accumulated extensive experience covering national stories on power and politics in Brazil, particularly related to the Justice system and the Judiciary. She is also involved in research on penal policies and is an associate founder of the Laboratory of Penal Policies Management (UnB).

Denise Marinho dos Santos

Denise holds a Master's Degree in Public Administration from the Brasília Institute of Public Law (IDP, 2018) and a postgraduate course in Environmental Management from the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (2015). She also holds a double Bachelor's degree in Advertising and Journalism (1993 and 1996) and a Master's degree in Business Administration and Marketing (2005) from the Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro (PUC-RJ). Denise works as Communications Officer at the IPC-IG. Before joining the Centre, she worked for the World Bank Group in Brazil and in the USA, and for private-sector companies such as CNN, Globo News, Globo Online and Vale do Rio Doce as a Journalist and Marketing professional.



Diego da Silva Rodrigues

Diego is a PhD candidate in Economics at the University of Kent, UK. He holds a Master's degree in Applied Economics from the Federal University of Juiz de Fora, as well as a BA in Economics from the Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul. His area of interest is microeconomics, particularly impact evaluations of social policies. Diego is a member of the Microeconomics Research Group and the Centre for Parenting Culture Studies (CPCS), both at the University of Kent, and of the International Network of Child Support Scholars (INCSS). In 2017, he was also a participant of the European Association of Development Research and Training Institutes (EADI)'s Journal Mentoring Programme. Diego has lectured Economics in different institutions since 2010 before joining the IPC-IG in 2018.



Flávia Amaral

Flávia has an MBA in Marketing from Fundação Getulio Vargas (FGV), and a BA in both: Media from the Federal University of Minas Gerais (UFMG) and Graphic Design from the State University of Minas Gerais (UEMG). Currently she is working as a desktop publishing assistant in the IPC-IG Publications department. She is responsible for the graphic design and layout of publications at the Centre, the creation and maintenance of the IPC-IG's visual identity in its applications and supporting the Centre's work by developing printed and electronic material for projects and events. She was previously responsible for the administration of her own print shop company, in addition to having worked in various advertising agencies.

Guilherme Paul Berdu

Guilherme holds a Specialisation in Planning and Management of Cooperation for Development Interventions from the Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (Flacso, 2017) and a B. A. in International Relations from the Universidade Estadual Paulista Júlio de Mesquita Filho (UNESP, 2015). He joined the Centre in 2015 and currently works as Programme and Operations Analyst, acting in the negotiation, implementation and finalisation of the Centre's projects.



Jessica Baier

Jessica holds a Master's degree in Development Economics from Lund University (Sweden) and the Universidad Carlos III de Madrid (Spain). She is a German national and is currently working as a research assistant and PhD candidate at the chair of Economic History at the University of Tübingen (Germany). Her studies focus on the topics of crime, violence and conflict in developing economies. Since joining the Centre in 2016 as an external consultant, she has been mainly involved in the M&E process for the PAA Africa programme in Senegal, and the impact evaluation process of the SBCC campaign in Mozambique. She has also contributed teaching material about monitoring and impact evaluation.



Jorge Oliveira

Jorge holds a BA in International Relations from the University of Brasília (UnB). He also has a Certificate in Advanced Business Operations from the United Nations Staff College, Turin, Italy. He has 12 years of experience in the management and operation of international cooperation projects. At the UNDP office in Brazil, he worked in the Environment and Sustainable Development units. He participated in the implementation of the business operation strategy for the restructuring of UN agencies in Brazil. At the IPC-IG he works as Operations Manager.



Jose H. C. Monteiro da Silva

José holds a BSc in Electrical Engineering and a Master's in Demography from the University of Campinas (Unicamp). He joined the IPC-IG Research Team in October 2018, providing support in data analysis and quantitative methods. His main areas of expertise are R programming, data analysis and demographic methods.



Karine Fernandes Farinha

Karine holds a BA in International Relations from the University of Brasília (UnB). Prior to joining the IPC-IG as a Junior Knowledge Manager in the socialprotection.org team, she completed an internship at the Centre, supporting the communications activities of the socialprotection.org platform, and briefly worked as a consultant for the Brazil Learning Initiative for a World Without Poverty (WWP). Karine supports the organisation of webinars on social protection topics while continuously providing support to other communications activities.



Letícia Bartholo

Letícia holds a BA in Sociology from the University of Brasília and a Master's in Demography from the University of Campinas. She is a permanent civil servant and has been a specialist in public policy and management since 2002. Between 2002 and 2016, Letícia worked on the management of Brazilian national conditional cash transfer programmes (including Bolsa Família). As the Director of the Single Registry of Beneficiaries (2009–2012), she was responsible for the national implementation of its seventh iteration. As the National Secretary for Citizenship and Income (2012–2016), she was mainly responsible for coordinating a national training strategy for municipal and state managers regarding Bolsa Família and the Single Registry.

Lídia Ignácio Alves

Lídia holds a BA in English from the State University of Londrina (UEL) and is a certified English Translator and Interpreter by the same institution. She joined the Centre in 2018 as Executive and Travel Assistant, with significant administrative experience in diplomatic missions and other international organisations. She currently works as Coordination and Travel Assistant, being responsible for all travel arrangements for the Centre's official missions.



Lorena Vedekin

Lorena holds a BA in International Relations from UNESP, a postgraduate course from the Institute of International Relations (IREL), University of Brasília (UnB), focused on international cooperation and international relations in Latin America, and a course on Education, Poverty and Social Inequality, a partnership between UnB, Secretaria de Educação Continuada, Alfabetização, Diversidade e Inclusão (SECADI) and the Ministry of Education (MEC). She joined the Centre's Programme Management and Operations team in July 2014 and in 2018 she took a position as project and operations analyst, providing guidance and advisory services in the areas of human resources, procurement, travel, internship and UNV programmes.



Manoel Salles

Manoel is an assistant editor at the IPC-IG. He studied English Language and Literature as well as Philosophy at the University of Brasília. He is the in-house editor of the Policy in Focus magazine, the IPC-IG's flagship publication, and provides copy-editing and translation services for the entire IPC-IG publications pipeline, also assisting the Centre's other departments and researchers with similar demands. In addition, he provides logistics and administrative support to the Publications department.



Marco Amorim Prates

Marco holds a Bachelor's degree in Communications and Journalism from the University of Brasília and a Master's degree in Arts and Media from the University of Sorbonne Nouvelle (Paris 3). Prior to joining the Centre, he worked on corporate communications and in print, broadcast and online media. In Brasília he covered politics, economics, and local affairs for Brazilian news radio network CBN and the Correio Braziliense newspaper. In São Paulo he was Press Adviser for Roche Pharmaceuticals and the Politics and National Affairs Editor of EXAME.com (Editora Abril), a business website. At the IPC-IG, Marco coordinated the communications strategy of the 'Brazil Learning Initiative for a World without Poverty' (WWP) and is Communications Officer at the socialprotection.org platform.



Maria Beatriz Nakatani

Maria Beatriz holds a BA in Business Administration from the University of Brasília (UnB), with a specialisation in International Relations. She is currently pursuing a Master's degree in Design and Management of International Cooperation Projects. She has experience in International Cooperation Projects since 2013, when she worked at the UNDP as Programme and Project Assistant. She joined the IPC-IG team in 2018 as Programme and Operations Assistant.



Maria Miguel Hernández Lagana

Maria is a development economist, trained in statistical analysis, with experience in socio-economic and environmental research. She has work experience in areas related to rural development, climate change resilience assessment and adaptation practices. She is currently working with the UNDP as an M&E consultant for the 'Social and Behaviour Change Communication' project and PAA Africa. She has been a resilience assessment and data analysis consultant for the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) since 2015.

Maria Teresa Fontes

Maria Teresa holds a BA in International Relations from the University of Brasília (UnB), a Master's degree in International Studies from the University of Vienna and a Specialisation in Public Policy from UnB. She has 20 years of professional experience in international technical cooperation with international organisations and federal government bodies. She worked as manager of the UNDP State Office in Bahia for three years, and since 2009 has held the position of Program Officer responsible for the UNDP's social policy and infrastructure projects in Brasilia. She developed institutional capacities for the implementation of major events projects during the World Cup and the Indigenous Peoples' World Games, incorporating social, environmental and sustainability actions into the infrastructure and logistics components of the projects. Currently, Maria Teresa is working mainly in the areas of poverty, education, sports and public-private partnerships. She is Project Manager for the South-South cooperation project between Brazil and Haiti in the area of health care.



Mariana Balboni

Mariana is a senior project officer at the IPC-IG. Previously, she was the coordinator of the Observatory for the Information Society in Latin America and the Caribbean at the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC). She was also responsible for the creation of the Centre of Studies on Information and Communication Technologies at the Brazilian Internet Steering Committee, which from 2004 to 2008 became a reference in the production of indicators and statistics on the availability and use of the Internet in the country. Mariana holds a PhD in Sciences of Communications from the University of São Paulo, Brazil, where she specialised in the impact of ICT on the socio-economic development of low-income communities.



Mariana Hoffmann

Mariana holds a Master's degree in Public Administration from Cornell University, USA. She is currently working with the IPC-IG's research team on the monitoring and evaluation of Nike's sports for development project with 22 Olympic Villages in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. She also holds a Master's degree in Political Science from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques in Aix-en-Provence, France, and a BA in Journalism from the Federal University of Juiz de Fora, Brazil. From 2009 to 2012 and from 2013 to 2015 Mariana worked with the IPC-IG's Communications unit as a knowledge management assistant and communications officer. In 2012 she served as a communications consultant for the World Food Programme Centre of Excellence against Hunger in Brasília.

Marina Salomão de Freitas Assunção de Carvalho

Marina holds a BA in International Relations from São Paulo State University, a Master's degree in Development Studies from Lund University, Sweden, and a Specialisation in Project Management from ESALQ/USP. Marina has experience with social projects, fundraising and e-learning and as a volunteer at the Institute of Sustainable Development from Franca and at Afrika Kontakt (Denmark). She was selected for the New Generation Incentive Programme at the Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea) and for the exchange programme at the Administrative Council for Economic Defense (CADE). Marina previously completed an internship at the IPC-IG in the area of Project Management in 2014 and is currently working at the Centre as a Knowledge Management Assistant with the socialprotection.org team. She is involved in the TRANSFORM project.



Mario Gyori

Mario is a German national who joined the IPC-IG in 2014 and works as a researcher. He is also a part-time PhD student at the London School of Economics and holds a Master's degree in Development Economics from Lund University (Sweden) and the Universidad Carlos III de Madrid (Spain). Mario is currently working on the M&E of the PAA Africa programme, as well as the impact evaluation of the 'Social and Behaviour Change Communication' project to improve child health and nutrition in partnership with WFP Mozambique. He has also been involved in the Centre's cooperation with UNICEF's Regional Office for the Middle East and North Africa region. He also accumulated professional experience at the German Embassy in Buenos Aires.



Mohamed Ayman AbdelHameed

An Egyptian national, Mohamed Ayman AbdelHameed holds a BA (Honours) in International Development Studies from Saint Mary's University in Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada. He is passionate about translation and has a wide variety of research interests, including but not limited to social protection and South-South cooperation. Mohamed is based in his home country of Egypt and contributes to the work of the IPC-IG providing translation and research support to the MENA research team. He aspires to continue his postgraduate studies and work towards the protection of all vulnerable children, especially those who are displaced and on the move.

Patricia Velloso Cavallari

Patricia holds a double Master's degree in Public Policy from the International Institute of Social Studies from the Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam (ISS) and the Institut Barcelona d'Estudis Internacionals from Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Universidad Autonoma de Barcelona and Universidad de Barcelona, specialising in Development Studies and International Political Economy. Her academic background also includes a Bachelor's Degree in Law and a postgraduate degree in Cultural Studies. Currently working with Knowledge Management, her professional experiences include almost five years working as an attorney, as well as international experiences in international organisations, NGOs, research centres, advocacy networks and the private sector.



Pedro Lara de Arruda

Pedro holds a BA with Honours in International Relations from the University of Brasília and a Master's degree in International Relations from Jawaharlal Nehru University, India. He is a specialist in social policies and programmes of the global South, focusing on South-South cooperation. He has been a researcher at the IPC-IG since 2013. During this time, he has taken on a number of research-related roles, including providing technical support for constructing social programmes in African countries, guest-editing and authoring IPC-IG publications, providing technical assistance to study tours and proactively negotiating research agreements with key partners in the context of the BRICS and IBSA initiatives.



Pedro Magalhães

Pedro holds a Bachelor's Degree in Sociology (2018) from the University of Brasília (UnB), having focused his academic efforts in political sociology, more specifically the study of social movements and of LGBT political participation. At the IPC-IG, he worked as a Knowledge Management Consultant with the socialprotection.org team, being responsible for member monitoring and support, content revision, and for assisting in the platform's Ambassador's Programme.

Rafael Celso de Araújo da Silva

Rafael graduated from Florida State University with a degree in International Affairs. He was also awarded a scholarship at the Université de Montréal (Canada) for the International Studies programme. He holds a Master's in Strategic Studies and International Security from Universidad de Granada (Spain) and certifications in the areas of project management, constructive conflict management, finance, budget, procurement principles and intelligence analysis from the United Nations. He was part of the team at the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime for Central America and the Caribbean (UNODC ROPAN), performing strategic analysis and project management, acting in Panama, Mexico and Spain. He is currently a programme analyst, working in the negotiation, implementation and monitoring of projects.



Raquel Tebaldi

Raquel Tebaldi holds a BA in International Relations and a Master's degree in Political Science from the Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul (UFRGS), Brazil. She joined the IPC-IG in 2015 and currently works as a researcher. She has been involved with the socialprotection.org platform as well as with several research outcomes of the 'Brazil & Africa: fighting poverty and empowering women via South-South Cooperation' project, including a mapping of social protection programmes in Africa and as co-editor of a special issue of the Policy in Focus magazine dedicated to gender-sensitive social protection.



Roberto Astorino

Roberto is the coordinator of the IPC-IG's Publications department. He holds a BA in International Business Administration, with further specialisation in Online Journalism, as well as a Master's degree in Administration in Marketing and Communications. Before joining the IPC-IG he also accrued significant experience with other international organisations such as the World Health Organization, the Pan-American Health Organization, the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean and the World Bank. His activities at the Centre include managing the Editorial and Desktop Publishing teams, interfacing with the IPC-IG's Research Coordinator for strategic planning regarding present and future publications, as well as overseeing and managing all stages of the publications pipeline.

Rosa Maria Banuth



Rosa is a desktop publishing assistant in the IPC-IG's Publications department. She holds a technical degree in Graphic Design and Web Development and a postgraduate degree in Editorial Graphic Design. Before joining the IPC-IG Rosa worked as an instructor at the National Service for Industrial Training (SENAI), and for the editorial team at Ipea, where she developed numerous graphic design projects, including the layout of a book in partnership with DFID, as well as being responsible for the design and layout of many of that institution's periodicals. Her main activities at the Centre include creating the graphic design and general layout of its publications, and the creation and maintenance of its visual identity across various applications.



Santiago Falluh Varella

Santiago holds a PhD in Sociology from the University of Brasília. He joined the IPC-IG in February 2017 and works as a researcher in the field of M&E, assisting the WWP platform, as well the OECD's joint project with the Centre, 'The effect of social protection benefits on growth and inequality'. He previously worked as a researcher, research manager and policy coordinator in various institutions, dealing mainly with social inequalities, social and housing policies, workplace equality and human rights issues. In his last post, as Research Director at the National Council of Justice, he led large-scale surveys, managed research contracts and international cooperation projects, mostly addressing institutional and social rights issues, access to justice and policy analysis.



Sofie Olsson

Sofie holds a Master's degree in Agroecology from the Swedish University of Agricultural Sciences and a BSc in International Development and Political Science from Lund University, Sweden. A Swedish national, Sofie joined the IPC-IG in 2017 and is currently working as a consultant based in Montreal, Canada. In her role as research assistant, she works mainly on the monitoring and evaluation of various projects in Mozambique, with a focus on smallholder agriculture and food security. Previously, Sofie interned with the NGO Svalorna Latinamerika in La Paz, Bolivia, and at the Embassy of Sweden in Brasília. She also studied at the Universidad de Chile in Santiago and carried out research on urban agriculture in Belo Horizonte, Brazil.

Solange Ledi Gonçalves

Solange holds a BA in Economics from the University of São Paulo (USP), a Master's in Economics from the Federal University of Minas Gerais (UFMG) and a PhD in Economics from USP. She joined the IPC-IG in August 2017 and currently works as a researcher. She has worked on issues of social protection, M&E and poverty analysis. Her Master's degree thesis was about vulnerability to poverty, and factors related to chronic and transitory poverty in Brazil. Her PhD thesis presented studies about income shocks that affect families and the labour supply of household members, using household job search models and policy evaluation analyses. Her main areas of expertise are impact evaluations, labour economics, and models and indicators of poverty dynamics.



Stefan Trifunovic

Stefan holds a BA in Journalism and Political Science from the Faculty of Political Science of the University of Belgrade (2012) and a Master's degree in Law, specialising in Democracy and Constitutionalism, from University of Brasília (UnB, 2017). During his studies, he focused on human rights, development and constitutionalism in the region of former Yugoslavia. Before joining the Centre in 2018, Stefan's professional experience included communications and public relations in the private sector. He currently works as a Junior Knowledge Manager for socialprotection.org.



Tamara Vaz de Moraes Santos

Tamara holds a BA in Economics from the University of Brasília (UnB). She joined the IPC-IG research team in October 2018, providing statistical support in data analysis. Previously, Tamara worked as a research assistant at the Institute for Applied Economic Research (Ipea). Her main areas of expertise are programming, descriptive and inferential statistics, and public policy analysis.

Tatiana Martinez Zavala

Tatiana is a Mexican national and an external consultant for the IPC-IG currently based in Guinea-Bissau, where she works as an ODI fellow in the Ministry of Economy and Finance. She holds a PhD in Economics from the University of Lyon and a Master's degree in Economics—Public Policy and Development from the Toulouse School of Economics. Tatiana worked on the impact evaluation of the 'Social Behaviour Change Communication' project and market access and food fortification projects within the World Food Programme's MDG1c initiative in Mozambique to eradicate extreme poverty and hunger. She also worked as a consultant for Coffey International Development, mainly involved in the subgroup outcome analysis of several projects from DFID's Girls Education Challenge and has previous experience in the private sector.



Vinicius Vaz Nogueira

Vinicius holds a BA in International Studies from the Université de Paris 3—Sorbonne Nouvelle (France, 2017) and from the Higher School of Economics (Russia, 2015). He joined the IPC-IG as a Research Assistant in December 2017, focusing on impact assessment of the WFP's Market Access project in Mozambique. Prior to joining the Centre, Vinicius participated in consulting projects in the field of government relations, in both Russia and Brazil.



Wesley de Jesus Silva

Wesley holds Master's and Bachelor's degrees in Statistics from the University of Brasília (UnB). He joined the IPC-IG in February 2017 and is part of the research team, providing statistical support in data analysis and sampling design for impact evaluation surveys. Previously, Wesley worked as a research assistant at Ipea, as a consultant for the Ministry of Integration, the Ministry of Agrarian Development and the Secretariat of Human Rights. He also worked as a temporary teacher at UnB. His main areas of expertise are programming, data analysis, linear modelling, sampling design and impact evaluation.

Yannick Roulé

Yannick is a French national living in Brazil since 2013. He studied Arts and Computing in Paris and has worked in website development since 2000. He is currently a member of the IPC-IG's IT team, working as a web development specialist, mainly on the socialprotection.org platform. A former specialist in Adobe Flash, he has previously worked on projects such as virtual supermarket websites, tablet OS websites for banks, arts and e-Learning. He has worked as a freelancer for various small and medium-sized companies in France, such as G2M Multimedia, French Kitch, Coloquium and BNP Paribas, as well as in Brazil (Unyleya, Tekan, Nabu Learning).



The IPC-IG internship programme

The IPC-IG Internship Programme offers a select group of outstanding students the opportunity to acquire direct exposure to the Centre as a global forum of research, policy dialogue and South-South learning in development innovations.

It is designed to provide support to the IPC-IG's applied research activities, policy advisory services, and communications outreach, among other areas. This opportunity will complement the intern's own practical experience in various issues related to social protection and South-South learning, in addition, our programme offers the prospect of becoming involved in the United Nations System. This programme operates under the rules and policies of the UNDP Internship regulations.

In 2018, the IPC-IG welcomed the following talented junior professionals:

- Alice Assis de Figueiredo Roza, Brazil
- Ana Carolina de Paula Romano, Brazil
- Bárbara Macedo dos Santos, Brazil
- Bárbara Ohrana Rocha Mariano, Brazil
- Diego da Silva Rodrigues, Brazil
- Gabriel Roberto Dauer, Brazil
- Isabelle Marie-Thérèse Cormier de Araujo, Brazil
- Jamila Odeh-Moreira, Brazil
- Julia Matravolgyi Damião, Brazil
- Juliana Monteiro Bernardino, Brazil
- Juliane Becker Facco, Brazil
- Karina Berardo de Souza Teles, Brazil
- Lea Smidt, Germany
- Lia Carvalho Kesselring, Brazil
- Luiza da Silva Nakamura, Brazil
- Luca Lazzarini, Italy
- Nurth Inés Palomo Suárez, Colombia
- Tiago Gabriel Tasca, Brazil
- Vitória Carvalho da Silva Faoro, Brazil



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